

CESM2 tutorial: CESM2 (WACCM) and CESM2(CAM-chem)

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- CESM-WACCM and CAM-chem component configurations
- Quickstart guide for present-day chemistry compsets
- Exercise 1: Run WACCM or CAM-chem with new daily output
- Exercise 2: Change reaction rate in the chemical mechanism
- Post-processing data analysis using goev
- Validating CESM/WACCM
- WACCM & CAM-chem customer support







WACCM /CAMChem component configurations









CESM2 WACCM /CAMChem component configurations









CAM-6.0 (CESM2.0) User Guide

https://ncar.github.io/CAM/doc/build/html/users_guide/CAM-chem-specifics.html#chemical-mechanisms

9.1. Chemical mechanisms

CESM2.0 supports 6 chemical mechanism (as listed in the Table). The CESM chemical mechanism is a set used to calculate chemical reactions using the chemical preprocessor (<u>http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/working_groups/Chemistry/chem-</u> <u>istry.preprocessor.pdf</u>). For existing compsets the preprocessor has been used to compile fortran routines required to run the model: under \$CCSMROOT/components/cam/src/chemistry/.

Mechanism (pre-processor code)	Model: Chemistry Description	#Species	#Reactions
TSMLT1 (pp_waccm_tsmlt_mam4)	WACCM: Troposphere, stratosphere, mesosphere, and lower thermosphere	231 solution,2 invariant	583 (433 kinetic, 150 photolysis)
TS1 (pp_trop_strat_mam4_vbs)	CAM-chem: Troposphere and stratosphere	221 solution, 3 invariant	528 (405 kinetic, 123 photolysis)
MA (pp_waccm_ma_mam4)	WACCM: Middle atmosphere (stratosphere, mesosphere, and lower thermosphere)	98 solution, 2 invariant	298 (207 kinetic, 91 photolysis)
MAD (pp_waccm_mad_mam4)	WACCM: Middle atmosphere plus D- region ion chemistry	135 solution, 2 invariant	593 (489 kinetic, 104 photolysis)
SC (pp_waccm_sc_mam4)	WACCM: Specified chemistry	29 solution, 8 invariant	12 (11 kinetic, 1 photolysis)
CAM	CAM: Aerosol chemistry	25 solution, 7 invariant	7 (6 kinetic, 1 photolysis)

ACCM



CAM-6.0 (CESM2.0) User Guide

https://ncar.github.io/CAM/doc/build/h <u>tml/users_guide/atmospheric-</u> <u>configurations.html#waccm-compsets</u>

CAM6 user guide does not include compsets with interactive ocean and sea ice components (B compsets)

Find scientifically validated configurations here:

http://www2.cesm.ucar.edu/models/s cientifically-supported

NCAR



4.5. WACCM compsets

4.5.1. Scientifically supported WACCM atmosphere compsets

Scientifically supported WACCM atmosphere configurations for CESM2.0 use TSMLT1 chemistry (see <u>chemical mecha-</u><u>nisms</u>) and 0.95° latitude x 1.25° longitude horizontal resolution (f09_f09_mg17). Additional scientifically validated configurations will be available in CESM2.1.

Compset	Resolution	Description	Period
FW1850	f09_f09_mg17	Pre-industrial control WACCM6 using 1-degree FV dycore, TSMLT1, CMIP6 piControl emissions, year 1850 SSTs, coupled to interactive land and MEGAN2.1	1850
FWHIST	f09_f09_mg17	Historical WACCM6 using 1-degree FV dycore, TSMLT1, CMIP6 emissions, historical SSTs, coupled to interactive land and MEGAN2.1	1974 to 2015
FW2000	f09_f09_mg17	Year 2000 WACCM6 1deg compset using 1-degree FV dycore, TSMLT1, year 2000 CMIP6 emissions, year 2000 SSTs, coupled to interactive land and MEGAN2.1	2000
FWSD	f09_f09_mg17	Historical SD-WACCM6 using GEOS5 analysis with a 50-hour relaxation, TSMLT1, CMIP6 emissions, historical SSTs, coupled to interactive land and MEGAN2.1	2005 to 2015
FWscHIST	f09_f09_mg17	Historical SC-WACCM6 using 1-degree FV dycore, specified chemistry, historical SSTs	1976 to 2015

4.5.2. Tested WACCM atmosphere compsets

Tested WACCM atmosphere configurations for CESM2.0 use middle atmosphere (MA) and middle atmosphere plus Dregion (MAD) chemistry (see <u>chemical mechanisms</u>) and 0.95° latitude x 1.25° longitude horizontal resolution (f09_f09_mg17).

Compset	Resolution	Description	Period
FWmaHIST	f09_f09_mg17	Historical WACCM6 using 1-degree FV dycore, MA chemistry, CMIP6 emissions, historical SSTs, coupled to interactive land and MEGAN2.1	1974 to 2015
FWmadHIST	f09_f09_mg17	Historical WACCM6 using 1-degree FV dycore, MAD chemistry, CMIP6 emissions, historical SSTs, coupled to interactive land and MEGAN2.1	1974 to 2015
FWmaSD	f09_f09_mg17	Historical SD-WACCM6 using GEOS5 analysis with a 50-hour relaxation, MA chemistry, CMIP6 emissions, historical SSTs, coupled to interactive land and MEGAN2.1	2005 to 2015
FWmadSD	f09_f09_mg17	Historical SD-WACCM6 using GEOS5 analysis with a 50-hour relaxation, MAD chemistry, CMIP6 emissions, historical SSTs, coupled to interactive land and MEGAN2.1	2005 to 2015



CAM6 User Guide: WACCM-X compsets

https://ncar.github.io/CAM/doc/build/html/users_guide/atmospheric-configurations.html#waccm-x-compsets

4.6. WACCM-X compsets

WACCM-X has three compsets/resolutions which are supported scientifically. These compsets are detailed in the following table. A specific compset may be listed below, but unless the resolution is also listed, that compset/resolution combination is not scientifically supported. Different resolutions exhibit different behavior and as a result require different tunings. The scientifically supported designation is limited to the specific compset/resolution pairs listed in the following table.

Scientifically supported WACCM-X compsets

Compset Name	Supported Resolution	Description	Period
FXHIST	f19_f19_mg16	Historical WACCM-X based on CAM4 using 2 degree FV dycore, MA chemistry, CCMI emissions, historical SSTs, coupled to land, prescribed ice, river	2000 to 2015
FX2000	f19_f19_mg16	Year 2000 WACCM-X based on CAM4 2 degree FV dycore, using MA chemistry, year 2000 CCMI emissions and SSTs, coupled to interactive land, prescribed ice, river	2000
FXSD	f19_f19_mg16	Historical SD-WACCM-X based on CAM4 using 2 degree FV dycore, MERRA1 with a 50-hour relaxation, MA chemistry, CCMI emissions, historical SSTs, coupled to interactive land, prescribed ice, river	2000 to 2015

It should be noted that these WACCM-X compsets are based on the previous version 4 of CAM/WACCM and therefore are not derivatives of the version 6 CAM/WACCM compsets described above.

WACCM-X compsets will be updated with new functionality and bug fixes in CESM2.1. Planned WACCM-X update to CAM6 physics will come later (estimated end of 2019).









Additional and upcoming CESM2 WACCM configurations

Compsets (Release)	Supported Grids	Components / Meteorology
Full ocean, static: BW1850 (CESM2.0) BWma1850 (CESM2.0)	f09_g17 f09_g17, f19_g17	CAM6/CLM5.0/BGC, CICE5, POP5 pre-industrial, TSMLT chemistry pre-industrial, MA chemistry
Full ocean, transient: BWHIST (CESM2.1)	f09_g17	historical, TSMLT chemistry
Data ocean, static: FW2000climo (CESM2.1) FW2010climo (CESM2.1)	f09_f09_mg17	CAM6/CLM5.0/BGC present day (1995-2005 average), TSMLT present day (2006-2014 average), TSMLT
Data ocean, transient: FWSD (CESM2.1 update) FWmaSD (CESM2.1 update) FWmadSD (CESM2.1 update)	f09_f09_mg17 f09_f09_mg17 f09_f09_mg17	CAM6, CLM5.0/BGC MERRA2 nudging, TSMLT chemistry MERRA2 nudging, MA chemistry MERRA2 nudging, MAD chemistry

CESM2.1 updates:

- SD-WACCM will use MERRA2 instead of GEOS5.
- Additional new compsets will be added/updated (i.e. SC-WACCM).

ScenarioMIP compsets (SSPs) will come later (CESM2.2).







CAM6 User Guide: CAM-chem compsets

https://ncar.github.io/CAM/doc/build/html/users_guide/atmospheric-configurations.html#cam-chem-tested-compsets

4.4. CAM-chem tested compsets

CAM-chem tested compsets in CESM2.0 (CAM-chem scientifically supported compsets will be available in CESM2.1)

CAM-chem has a number of compsets/resolutions which are tested in CESM2.0, see Table. All available compsets use observed SSTs and sea-ice values and CMIP6 emissions until 2015. Specified dynamics compsets are nudged to winds, temperature and surface fluxes and run on 56 levels, aligned with the MERRA2 vertical levels. Additional SD configura-tions are tested to run with 32 levels that are not available at this point. Half-degree SD compsets use 1-degree emis-sions. Users have to change to half-degree emissions if desired.

Compset Name	tested resolution	Description	Period
FCHIST	f09_f09_mg17	Historical CAM6-chem using 1 degree FV dycore, using CMIP6 emissions, coupled to interactive land and MEGAN2.1	1979 to 2015
FCSD	f09_f09_mg17	Historical CAM6-chem 1deg compset using MERRA2 analsysis with a 50-hour relaxation. See details in the text	1980 to 2015
FCSD	f05_f05_mg17	Historical CAM6-chem half deg compset using MERRA2 analysis	1980 to 2015
FC2000climo	f09_f09_mg17	Climatological CAM6-chem using 1 degree FV dycore, averaged SSTs, emissions, and lower boundary conditions (1995-2005)	1995-2005 average climo
FC2010climo	f09_f09_mg17	Climatological CAM6-chem using 1 degree FV dycore, averaged SSTs, emissions, and lower boundary conditions (2006-2014)	2006-2014 average climo



Additional compsets will be released later





Exercise 1:

Run a present-day WACCM/CAMChem compset

- Go to the script directory in your source code
- Run create_newcase command for one of these configurations: WACCM: --compset FW2000 --res f09_f09_mg17
 CAM-chem: --compset FC2000climo --res f09_f09_mg17
 WACCM-X: --compset FX2000 --res f19_f19_mg16

CASENAME: ~/f.e20.\$compset.\$res.tutorial.test1 i.e. for CAM-chem: f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09_mg17.tutorial.test1

- Go to your case directory and setup and build the model
- Add or modify history stream 2 (fincl2) to output daily instantaneous values of: 'PS','Z3','T','U','V','O3'

Change user_nl_cam: fincl2, avgflag_pertape, mfilt, nhtfrq

- Run the model for 5 days
- Check your model output in your run directory







Exercise 1: Run a present-day WACCM/CAMChem compset

Important! Check the newly generated namelist prior run

> ls CaseDocs/*

atm_in	cpl_modelio.nml	glc_modelio.nml	ocn_modelio.nml
atm_modelio.nml	docn_in	ice_in	rof_modelio.nml
chem_mech.doc	docn.streams.txt.prescribed	ice_modelio.nml	<pre>seq_maps.rc</pre>
chem_mech.in	drv_flds_in	lnd_in	wav_modelio.nml
cism.config	drv_in	lnd_modelio.nml	
cism_in	esp_modelio.nml	mosart_in	

- atm_in: atmospheric namelist varliables
- chem_mech.in: chemical mechanism file
- drv_flds_in: dry deposition variables, MEGAN variables (if used)
- lnd_in: land namelist variables
- •







Exercise 2: Building the model with new chemistry

- Setup a new case as done in Exercise 1, with case name ~/f.e20.\$compset.\$res.tutorial.test2
- Look at your chemistry preprocessor file chem_mech.in in CaseDocs and copy it to your case directory
- > less CaseDocs/chem_mech.in
- > cp CaseDocs/chem_mech.in my_chem_mech.in





The chemical preprocessor and the mechanism file

- The **chemistry preprocessor**: generates CAM Fortran source code to solve chemistry.
- Input: a simple ASCII file listing chemical reactions and rates.

The chemistry preprocessor input file used in your previous run is in your \$CASEROOT/CaseDocs/chem_mech.in

Additional input files for default chemical mechanisms are in each source code subdirectory for mechanisms under \$CCSMROOT/models/atm/cam/src/che mistry/pp_* (i.e. pp_waccm_mozart)

SPECIES

```
Solution
0, 01D -> 0,
```

03, 0, 01D -> 0, 02, 02_1S -> 02, 02_1D -> 02 End Solution

Fixed M, N2

```
End Fixed
End SPECIES
```

Solution Classes Explicit CH4, N2O, CO, H2, CH3CL, CH3BR, CFC11, CFC12 End explicit Implicit 03, 0, 01D, 02, 02_1S, 02_1D End implicit End Solution Classes

```
CHEMISTRY
```

```
Photolysis
[jo2_a] O2 + hv -> O + O1D
End Photolysis
```

```
Reactions
[cph1,cph] 0 + 03 -> 2*02 ; 8e-12, -2060
End Reactions
END CHEMISTRY
```







Reaction rate types in the chempp input file

• Temperature-independent rates: k [cm³ molec⁻¹ s⁻¹]= a_0

O1D + H2O -> 2*OH

• Arrhenius type: $k = a_0 * exp(b_0/T)$, where $b_0 = (-E/R)$

0 + 03 -> 2*02

2*02

a₀, b₀ ; 8e-12, -2060

• Troe rate constant: $k = \alpha^{x} / (1 - \beta^{2})$, where:

 $\alpha = k_0^* M/k_{\infty}, \quad \beta = \log_{10}(\alpha), \quad M = \text{air density (molec cm}^{-3}), \quad T = \text{temperature (K)}$ $k_0 = a_0^* (300/T)^{**} a_1, \quad k_{\infty} = b_0^* (300/T)^{**} b_1, \quad x = \text{``exponential factor''}$

[usr11] CH3CO3 + NO2 + M -> PAN + M ; 8.5e-29, 6.5, 1.1e-11, 1., .6 a_0 , a_1 , b_0 , b_1 , X

User-specified reaction rate:

[usr1] 0 + 02 + M -> 03 + M
rate defined in routine mo usrrxt.F90







Exercise 2: Building the model with new chemistry

М

For WACCM / CAM-chem:

• Change reaction rates (bug in earlier version)

Reactions	
*****	*****
*** odd-oxygen	
*****	*****
[01D_H2]	01D + H2 -> H + OH
[01D_H20]	01D + H20 -> 2*0H
[01D_N2,cph=189.81]	01D + N2 -> 0 + N2
[01D_02ab]	01D + 02 -> 0 + 02
[01D_03]	01D + 03 -> 02 + 02
[0_03,cph=392.19]	0 + 03 -> 2*02
[usr_0_0,cph=493.58]	0 + 0 + M -> 02 + M
[usr_0_02,cph=101.39]	0 + 02 + M -> 03 +

Change to 1.65e-12 (bug in earlier version)



• Edit your new mechanism file:

> nedit my_chem_mech.in







Exercise 2: Building the model with new chemistry

- Query the default CAM configure options:
- > ./xmlquery CAM_CONFIG_OPTS
 CAM_CONFIG_OPTS: -phys cam6 -chem trop_strat_mam4_vbs -age_of_air_trcs
- Append a pointer to your user mechanism:
- > xmlchange --append CAM_CONFIG_OPTS="--usr_mech_infile `pwd`/my_chem_mech.in"
- Query the updated CAM configure options:
- > ./xmlquery CAM_CONFIG_OPTS CAM_CONFIG_OPTS: -phys cam6 -chem trop_strat_mam4_vbs -age_of_air_trcs --usr_mech_infile /gpfs/u/home/<username>/f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09_mg17.tutorial.test2/ my_chem_mech.in
- Reset your case setup, and build again
- Submit a new run
- Check output and compare 5th day output to earlier run using geov







Post-processing data analysis: GEOV

- CESM history files are in standard netCDF format, and may be analyzed with standard analysis tools, including Matlab, IDL, NCL, and NCO.
- GEOV is an IDL-based viewer for geophysical history files created by NCAR's CAM, WACCM and MOZART models.
- GEOV can be downloaded from the WACCM webpage http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/working_groups/Whole-Atmosphere/code-release.html

Or install geov on cheyenne:

- Add idl module:
 - ➢ module load idl
- Edit .cshrc file. Add line: setenv IDL STARTUP ~fvitt/idl startup
- ~fvitt/idl_startup sets the idl path to include GEOV: idl_path = expand_path('+~fvitt/geov') !path=!path+':'+idl_path
 - \succ source .cshrc
 - > cd /glade/u/home/fvitt/geov4.8e
 - ➢ idl geov



















WACCM and CAM-Chem Customer Support

CGD Forum: <u>http://bb.cgd.ucar.edu</u>/

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Solution 1:

Run a present-day WACCM/CAMChem compset

- Go to the script directory in your source code
- > cd /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.0.0_tutorial/cime/scripts
- Run create_newcase command for one of these compsets:
- CAM-chem: > ./create_newcase --compset FC2000climo --res f09_f09_mg17
 --case ~/f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09_mg17.tutorial.test1
- WACCM-X: > ./create_newcase --compset FX2000 --res f19_f19_mg16 --case ~/f.e20.FX2000.f19_f19_mg16.tutorial.test1
- · Go to your case directory and setup the run
- Setup the model >./case.setup
- Build the model: > qcmd -- ./case.build

namelists (atm_in, ice_in, Ind_in, docn_in) will appear in the CaseDocs subdirectory, as well as in your \$rundir







Solution 1: How do I change model output?

- Update the user_nl_cam file in your \$casedir and add/change the fincl2 output
 nedit user_nl_cam
- Paste avgflag_pertap, mfilt, nhtfrq from CaseDocs/atm_in, i.e. for WACCM:

• Make changes:

- Preview namelists and make sure changes are in your CaseDocs/atm_in file
 - > ./preview_namelists
- Check your CaseDocs/atm_in
 - > less CaseDocs/atm_in
- Resubmit your job (run the model for 5 days)
- > ./case.submit







Solution 1: Check your model output

find your model output in your run dir (\$run_dir) after finished:

> ls /glade/scratch/<username>/<casename>/run

<pre>f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1/run> ls</pre>	
atm_in	f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.mosart.r.0001-01-06-00000.nc
atm_modelio.nml	f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.mosart.rh0.0001-01-06-00000.nc
CASER00T	finidat_interp_dest.nc
cism.config	glc_modelio.nml
cism_in	ice_in
cpl_modelio.nml	ice_modelio.nml namplist information
docn_in	
docn.streams.txt.prescribed	lnd_modelio.nml
drv_flds_in	mosart_in
drv_in	ocn_modelio.nml
esp_modelio.nml	rof_modelio.nml
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.cam.h1.0001-01-06-00000.nc	rpointer.atm
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.cam.r.0001-01-06-00000.nc	rpointer.drv
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.cam.rh0.0001-01-06-00000.nc	rpointer.glc
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.cam.rs.0001-01-06-00000.nc	rpointer.ice
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.cice.r.0001-01-06-00000.nc	rpointer.lnd
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.cism.r.0001-01-06-00000.nc	rpointer.ocn rootart information
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.clm2.r.0001-01-06-00000.nc	rpointer.rof ICSLAIL II II UIII ALIUII
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.clm2.rh0.0001-01-06-00000.nc	seq_maps.rc
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.cpl.r.0001-01-06-00000.nc	timing
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09.tutorial.test1.docn.rs1.0001-01-06-00000.bin	wav_modelio.nml
f.e20.FC2000climo.f09 f09.tutorial.test1/run>	

find your model output in the short-time archive
 > ls /glade/scratch/<username>/archive/<casename>/...
 (note: there will be no monthly values available if you just run for 5 days)

check your cam.h1 file

> ncdump _h f.e20.FC2000climo.f09_f09_mg17.tutorial.test1.cam.h1.0001-01-06-00000.nc







Solution 2:

Building the model with new chemistry

•Go to the script directory in your source code > cd /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.0.0 tutorial/cime/scripts WACCM: ./create newcase --compset FW2000 --res f09 f09 mg17 --case ~/f.e20.FW2000.f09 f09 mg17.tutorial.test2 > cd \$CASEROOT > cp CaseDocs/chem mech.in my chem mech.in > nedit my_chem_mech.in & (use any editor to edit your script) Reactions * Odd-Oxygen Reactions 0 + 02 + M -> 03 + M [usr_0_02] [0_03] 0 + 03 -> 2*02; 8.00e-12, -2060. [usr_0_0] 0 + 0 + M -> 02 + M Change to 1.65e-12 (bug in earlier version) Odd-Oxygen Reactions (O1D only) [01D_N2] 01D + N2 -> 0 + N2: 2.15e-11 110. [01D 02b] 01D + 02 -> 0 + 0255. [ox_l1] ; 1.63e-10. 01D + H20 -> 2*0H 60. [01D_N20a] ; 7.25e-11, 01D + N20 -> 2*N0 20. [01D_N20b] ; 4.63e-11, 01D + N2O -> N2 + O2 20.



Solution 2: Building the model with new chemistry

- Append pointer to user mechanism:
 - > xmlchange --append CAM_CONFIG_OPTS="--usr_mech_infile `pwd`/my_chem_mech.in"
- Re-rebuild your run:
 - >./case.build --clean
 - >./case. build
- submit the new run
 - > ./case.submit
- •Check output after the run
 - > ls /glade/scratch/<username>/archive/<casename>/...







Solution 2: Building the model with new chemistry

