

# **CESM Tutorial**

## **Introduction to CESM2**

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NCAR is sponsored by the National Science Foundation



# Outline

- **The CESM project webpage**
- **CESM2 webpage**
- **CESM2 Quickstart Guide**
- **Downloading CESM**
- **CIME and the Case Control System**
- **Creating & Running a Case**
- **Getting More Help**

# CESM Web Page

<http://www.cesm.ucar.edu>

Live Demo...

Take-away points

- CESM project information
- Working Groups information
- Community Project information
  - CESM2 Large Ensemble
  - CESM2 Stratospheric Aerosol Injection (ARISE-SAI)
- What version of the model should you use?
  - <https://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/>
  - Supported model releases – 2.1.X vs 2.2.X
  - Experiments, expand a case for details, diagnostics plots for many experiments

# CESM2 Web Page

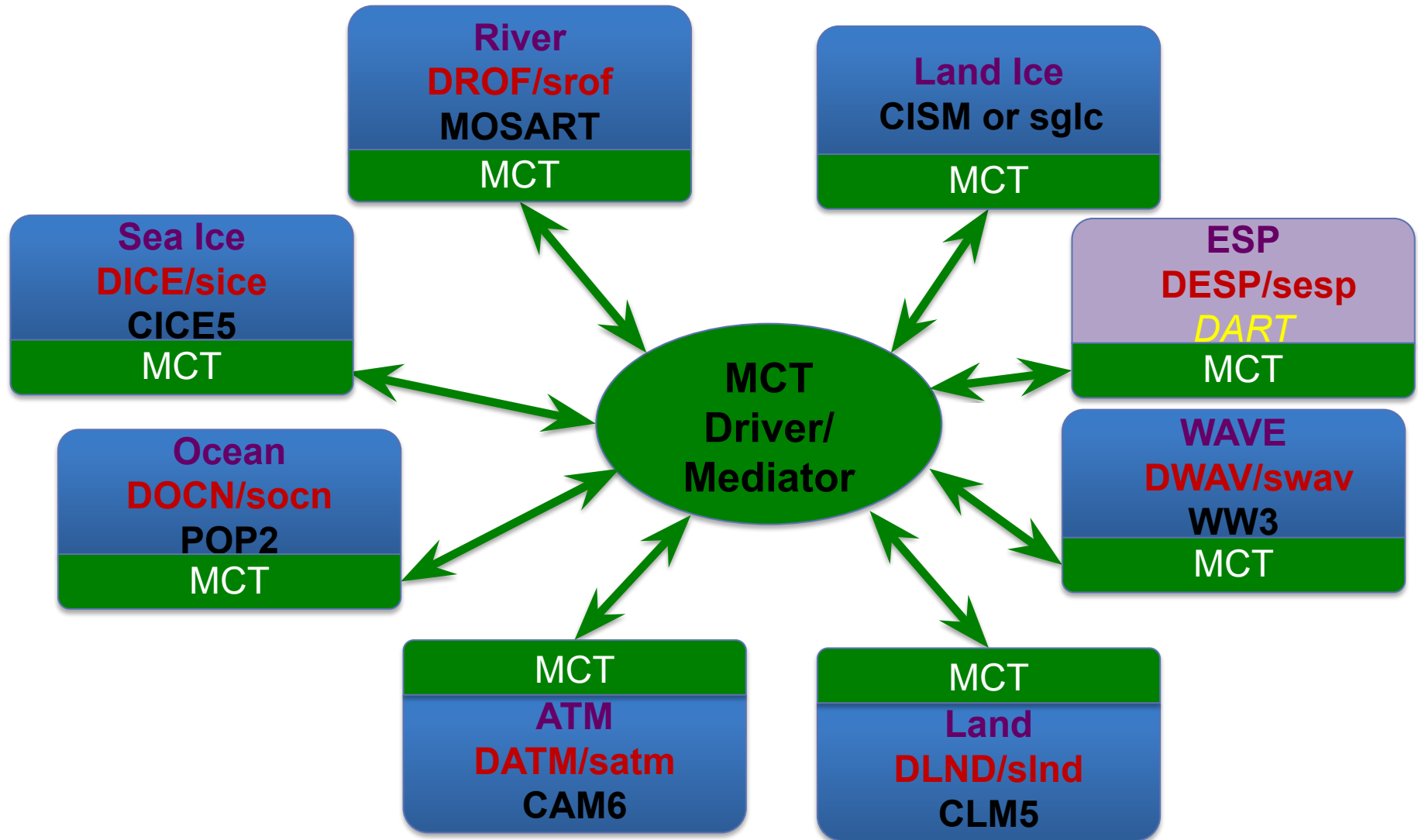
<http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2>

Live Demo...

Take-away points

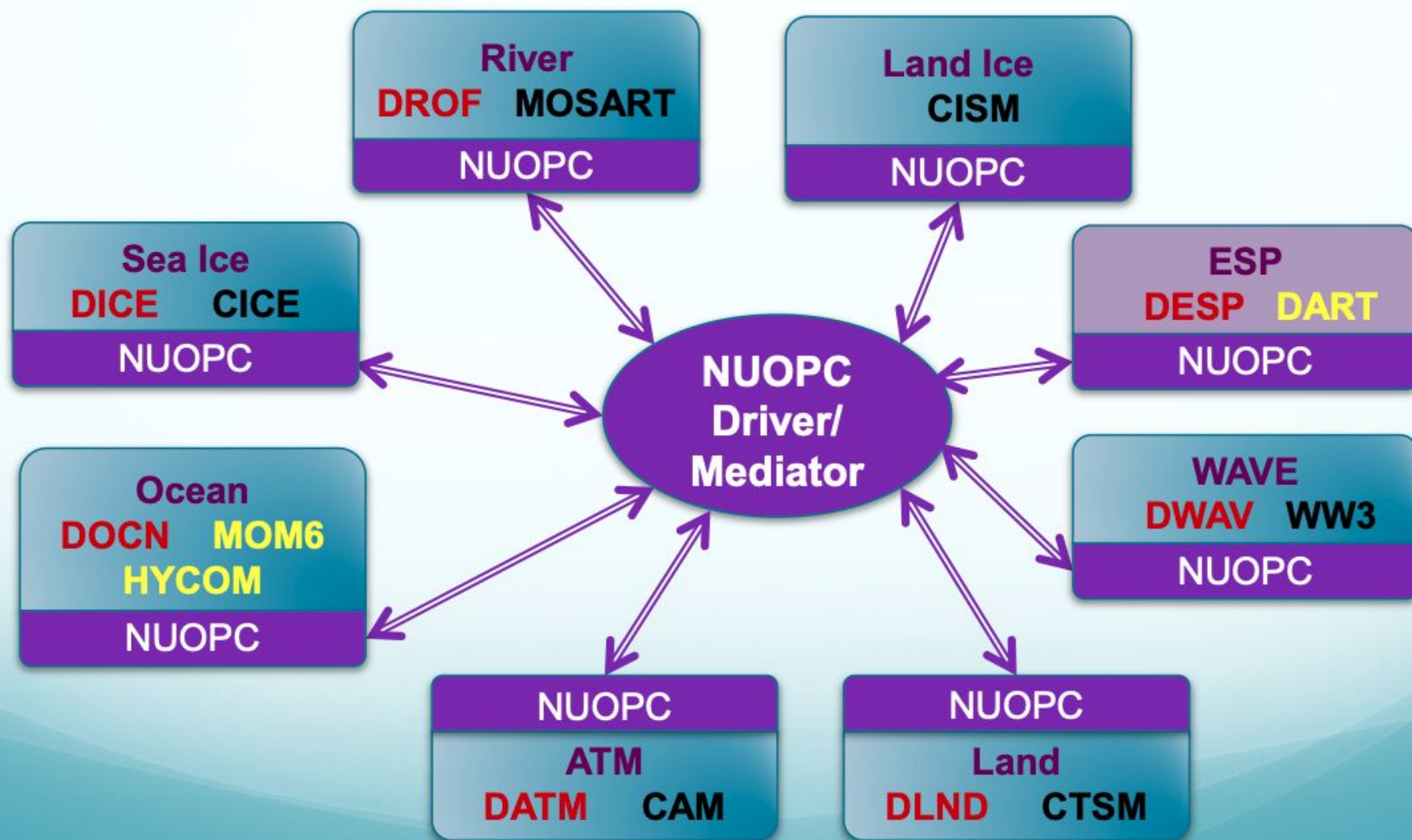
- “Release Series Information” notes and supported tags
- Downloading instructions - no user registration required!
- CESM2.2 Scientifically validated component set configurations
- On-line documentation – Quickstart, CIME, drop-down version choice
- Prognostic component details and documentation
  - Namelist and Caseroot Definitions -  
<https://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/settings/current/>

# Original CESM2 Coupling – data and stub components permit flexible activation/deactivation of feedbacks



MCT – Model Coupling Toolkit

# New ESMF/NUOPC Driver/Mediator will enable community new collaborations

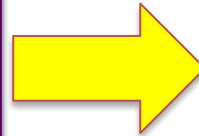
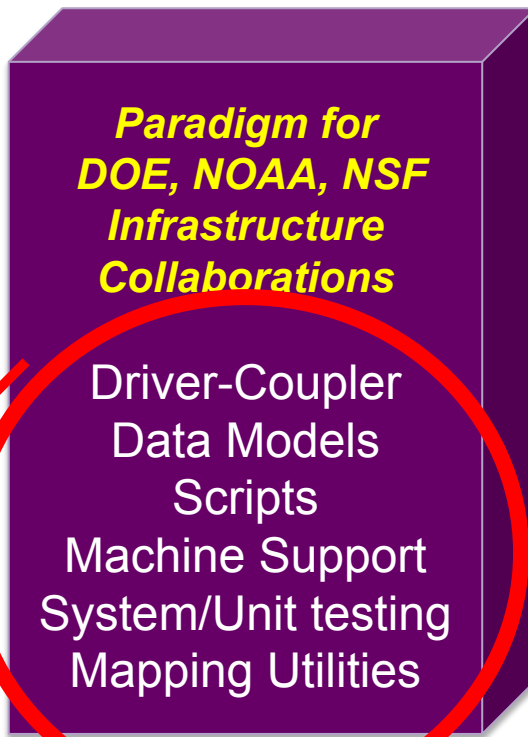


# Coupling Infrastructure for Modeling Earth (CIME)

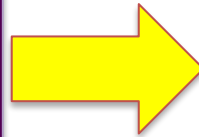
(python-based CESM infrastructure)

Infrastructure  
PUBLIC Open Source Github  
Repository

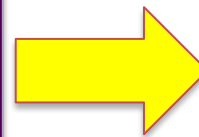
Science code  
Restricted or Public  
Repositories



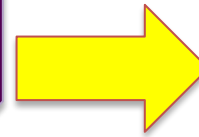
CESM



MPAS/WRF



DOE/E3SM



ESPC and/or  
NOAA/NEMS



addresses needs of multiple efforts

# CESM2 Quickstart Workflow

<https://escomp.github.io/CESM/release-cesm2/>

- One-Time Setup Steps
  - Download the CESM code
  - Create an Input Data Root Directory
  - Porting
- Creating & Running a Case
  - Create a New Case
  - Invoke `case.setup`
  - Build the Executable with `case.build`
  - Run the Model with `case.submit`
  - Review Output Data



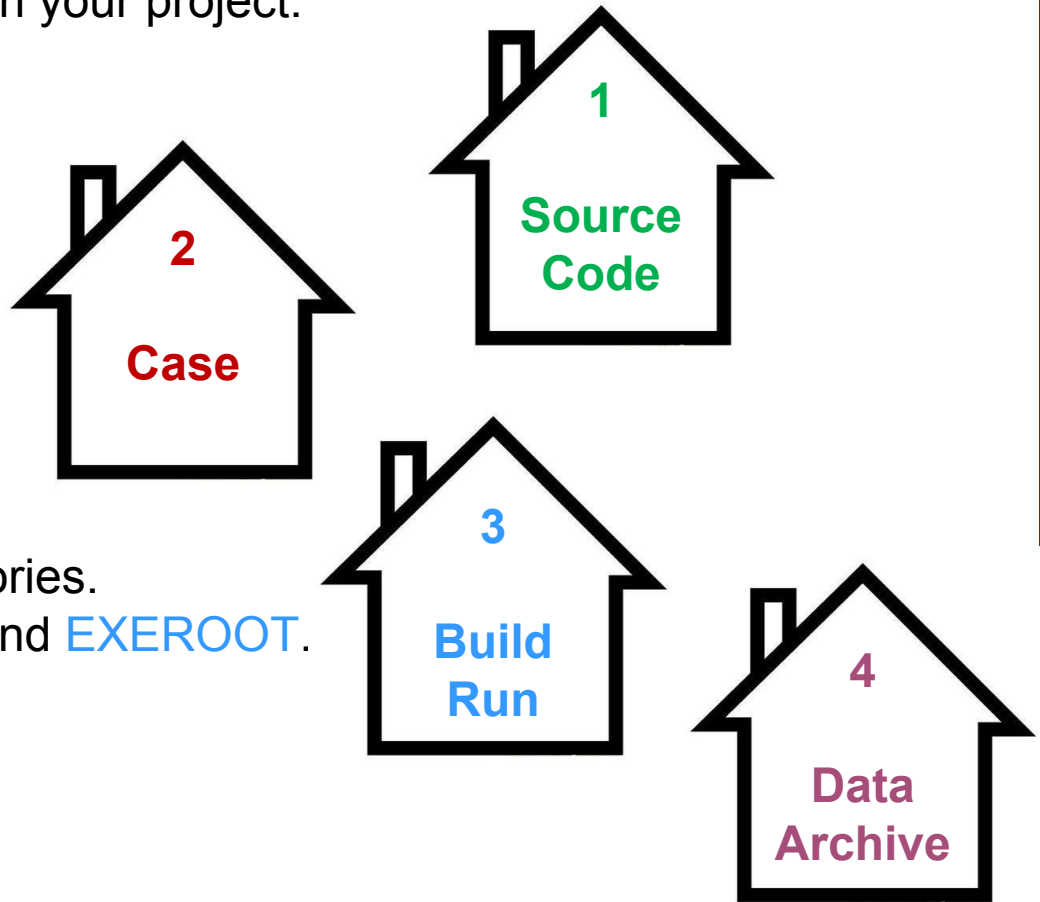
# How to Setup Your CESM Workspace

**Paths** are the directions to the location of different pieces of your experiment

**Roots** are saved paths that point to each piece

You will need to be aware of 4 paths in your project:

- Path to your CESM code.  
This is referred to as **SRCROOT**  
and contains **CIMEROOT**.
- Path to your case directories.  
This is your **CASEROOT**.
- Path to your build and run directories.  
Referred to later as **OBJROOT** and **EXEROOT**.
- Path to your Archived data.  
Saved as your **DOUT\_S\_ROOT**.



# Download CESM

**Note: The tutorial uses a slightly modified version of CESM that has been checked out for you on Cheyenne. You do not need to do the steps below for the practical, but you may for your later work!**

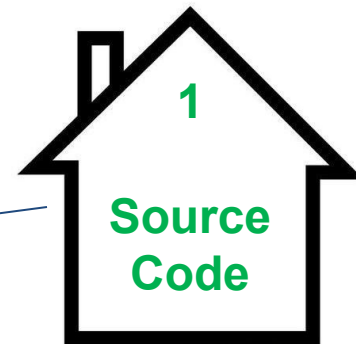
```
work/fischer> git clone -b release-cesm2.1.1 https://github.com/ESCOMP/cesm.git cesm2.1.1
Cloning into 'cesm2.1.1'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 26, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (26/26), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (22/22), done.
remote: Total 2424 (delta 11), reused 17 (delta 4), pack-reused 2398
Receiving objects: 100% (2424/2424), 2.01 MiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1322/1322), done.
Note: checking out '69af836c8a857ccac1b36efc04b0008770e5970d'.
```

You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental changes and commit them, and you can discard any commits you make in this state without impacting any branches by performing another checkout.

If you want to create a new branch to retain commits you create, you may do so (now or later) by using -b with the checkout command again. Example:

```
git checkout -b <new-branch-name>
```

```
work/fischer> cd cesm2.1.1
Directory: /glade/work/fischer/cesm2.1.1
fischer/cesm2.1.1> ls
ChangeLog          cime_config      doc              LICENSE.txt      README.rst
ChangeLog_template Copyright        Externals.cfg   manage_externals
fischer/cesm2.1.1>
```



**cime\_config** contains CESM specific configuration information for CIME  
**manage\_externals** contains utilities for downloading component models  
which are defined in the Externals.cfg file

# Checkout all the model components

Note: Try this at home!

The tutorial setup has already done this step for you.

```
fischer/cesm2.1.1> pwd
/glade/work/fischer/cesm2.1.1
fischer/cesm2.1.1> ./manage externals/checkout externals
Processing externals description file : Externals.cfg
Checking status of externals: clm, mosart, ww3, cime, cice, pop, cism, rtm, cam,
Checking out externals: clm, mosart, ww3, cime, cice, pop, cism, rtm, cam,
Processing externals description file : Externals_CLM.cfg
Checking out externals: fates, ptclm,
Processing externals description file : Externals_POP.cfg
Checking out externals: cvmix, marbl,
Processing externals description file : Externals_CISM.cfg
Checking out externals: source_cism,

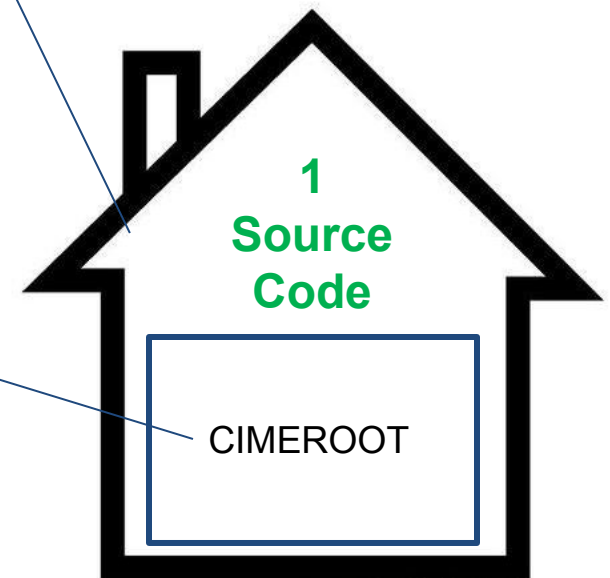
fischer/cesm2.1.1>
```

[manage\\_externals/checkout\\_externals](#) is required to fully acquire all of the CESM source code. You should not need access credentials to do this. And, it is not downloading input data. That is a later step.

# Download listing of CESM

**Note: I've switched paths to the pre-downloaded tutorial version of the model**

```
cheyyenne6 tutorial/cesm2.1_tutorial2022> pwd
/glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1_tutorial2022
cheyyenne6 tutorial/cesm2.1_tutorial2022> ls -l
ChangeLog
ChangeLog_template
cime
cime_config
components
describe_version
doc
Externals.cfg
LICENSE.txt
manage_externals
README.rst
cheyyenne6 tutorial/cesm2.1_tutorial2022> 
```



# Components listing

```
tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial> cd components/  
Directory: /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components  
cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components> ls -l
```

```
cam      ← Community Atmosphere Model  
cice     ← Community Sea Ice Model  
cism     ← Community Ice Sheet Model  
clm      ← Community Land Model  
mosart   ← Model for Scale Adaptive River Transport  
pop      ← Parallel Ocean Program  
rtm      ← River Transport Model  
ww3      ← WaveWatch3
```

```
cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components>
```

```
cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components> cd cam  
Directory: /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components/cam  
components/cam> ls -l
```

```
bld  
chem_proc  
cime_config  
doc  
src  
SVN_EXTERNAL_DIRECTORIES  
test  
tools  
components/cam>
```

```
cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components> cd clm  
Directory: /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components/clm  
components/clm> ls -l
```

```
bld  
cime_config  
CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md  
CONTRIBUTING.md  
Copyright  
CTSMMasterChecklist  
doc  
Externals.cfg  
Externals_CLM.cfg  
LICENSE  
manage_externals  
parse_cime.cs.status  
README  
README_EXTERNALS.rst  
README.rst  
src  
src_clm40  
test  
tools  
components/clm>
```

# CIME – Common Infrastructure for Modeling the Earth

<https://github.com/ESMCI/cime>

Live demo...

## Take-away points

- Coupling infrastructure
- Data and stub models for satisfying driver/mediator requirements
- Testing infrastructure
- Python scripts and XML configuration files for the **Case Control System**

```
tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial> cd cime
Directory: /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime
cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime> ls -l
ChangeLog
ChangeLog_template
CMakeLists.txt
config
CONTRIBUTING.md
doc
index.html
LICENSE.TXT
README.md
scripts
src
tools
utils
cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime>
```



# XML

## eXtensible Markup Language

- XML is used to define documents with a standard format that can be read by any XML-compatible application.
- In CESM, XML is used to store configuration and control settings.

```
<entry id="CIMEROOT" value="/glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime">  
  <type>char</type>  
  <desc>full pathname of CIME source root directory</desc>  
</entry>
```

- For example, CIMEROOT refers to the directory path location of the cime directory in the CESM checkout.  
.... But the shell does not know about \$CIMEROOT

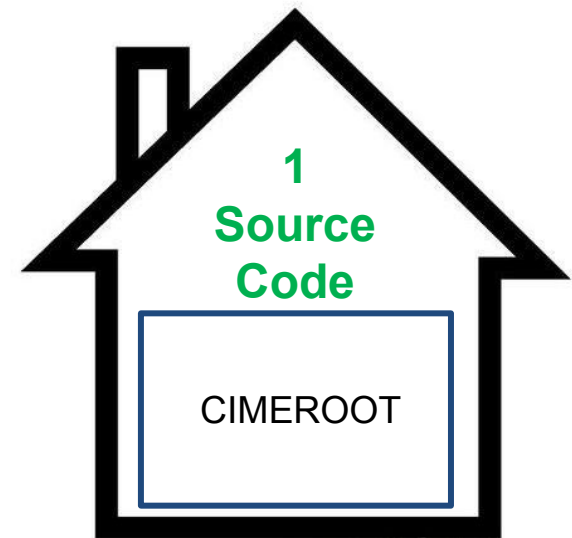
### For software engineers:

CIME uses XML files as the data store for configuration and variable settings and a set of python modules to parse those XML files and create an experiment case specific environment for setup, build, and batch submission.

# CIME Documentation

<http://esmci.github.io/cime>

```
cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime> cd scripts/  
Directory: /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime/scripts  
cime/scripts> ls -l  
create_clone  
create_newcase  
create_test  
data_assimilation  
fortran_unit_testing  
lib  
query_config  
query_testlists  
tests  
Tools  
cime/scripts>
```



Don't be afraid to explore in these directories in the lab session this afternoon!



# Work Flow: Super Quick Start

CESM2 can be run with a set of **4 commands**

Set of commands to build and run the model on supported machine cheyenne

# one time step – create a directory to store your experiment case roots

`mkdir ~/cases`

# go into scripts subdirectory of cime

`cd /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1_tutorial_2021/cime/scripts`

# create a new case in the directory “cases” in your home directory

`./create_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res f19_g17 --compset B1850`

# go into the case you just created in the last step

`cd ~/cases/b.day1.0`

# invoke case.setup

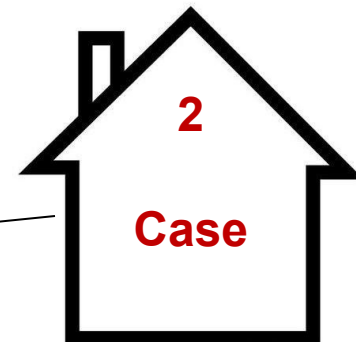
`./case.setup`

# build the executable (cheyenne specific commands!)

`qcmd -- ./case.build`

# submit your run to the batch queue

`./case.submit`



# Create a new case experiment

In the cime/scripts directory, `create_newcase` is the tool that generates a new case.

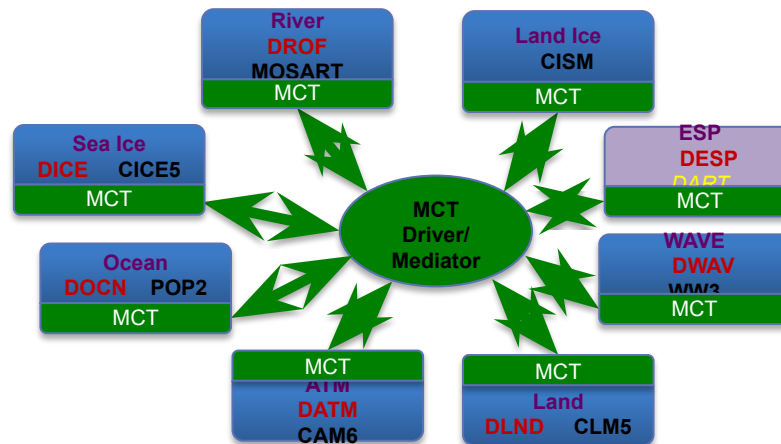
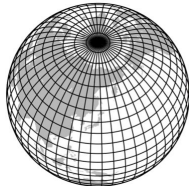
`create_newcase` requires 3 arguments

What is the  
casename ?

Which  
resolution?

Which model configuration ?  
Which set of components ?

Which machine  
are you running on?



Sometimes Optional

## NOTES:

- for all user scripts, you can run the script name followed by the `--h` or `--help` argument to see help documentation and a list of all command line arguments.
- Double dashes “`--`” are now required with command line arguments
- `--mach` is not required on CESM supported machines

# create\_newcase arguments

create\_newcase requires 3 arguments

```
create_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res f19_g17 --compset B1850
```

What is the  
casename ?



**case** specifies the name and location of the case being created  
~/cases/b.day1.0

## NOTES:

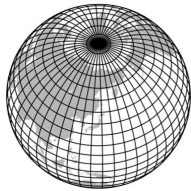
- experiment case naming conventions for CESM are described on the CESM2 webpage at URL:  
[http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/naming\\_conventions.html](http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/naming_conventions.html)
- If a path preceding the case name is not specified, then the case is created as a subdirectory in the \$CIMEROOT/scripts directory.

# create\_newcase arguments

create\_newcase requires 3 arguments

```
create_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res f19_g17 --compset B1850
```

Which  
resolution?



**res** specifies the **model resolution** (or grid)

## Grid naming convention

Each model resolution can be specified by its alias or long name.

Example of equivalent alias and long name:

- alias: f19\_g17 (atm/Ind\_ocn/ice)

- long name: a%1.9x2.5\_l%1.9x2.5\_o%gx1v7\_r%r05\_g%gland4\_w%ww3a\_m%gx1v7



atm



Ind



ocn/ice  
grid



river



Ind-ice



wave



ocn-ice  
mask

# CESM2 Supported Grid Definitions

<http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/config/grids.html>

```
CIMEROOT/scripts/query_config --grids --long
```

Live demo...

# create\_newcase arguments

create\_newcase requires 3 arguments

```
create_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res T31_g37 --compset B1850
```

Which component set ?



**compset** specifies the “**component set**”

Component set specifies component models, forcing scenarios and physics options for those models

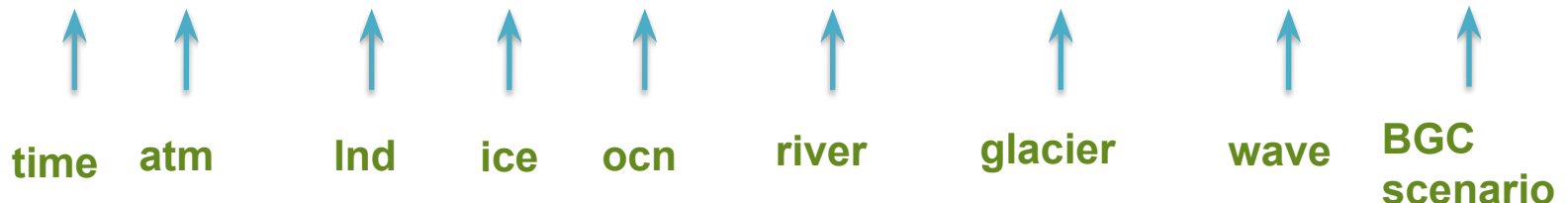
## compset naming convention

Each model compset can be specified by its alias or long name.

Example of equivalent alias and long name:

- alias: B1850

- long name = 1850\_CAM60\_CLM50%BGC\_CICE\_POP2%ECO\_MOSART\_CISM2%NOEVOLVE\_WW3\_BGC%BDRD



time	atm	Ind	ice	ocn	river	glacier	wave	BGC scenario
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------	---------	------	--------------

# CESM2 Supported compset Definitions

<http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/config/compsets.html>

CIMEROOT/scripts/query\_config –compsets

Live demo...

Take-away points

- compsets are defined by different model components and cime
- Some compsets are scientifically supported and/or tested while some are only defined
- compsets determine which grid is required

# Result of running create\_newcase

**CIMEROOT/scripts/create\_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res f19\_g17 --compset B1850**

```
cime/scripts> ./create_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res f19_g17 --compset B1850
Compset longname is 1850 CAM60 CLM50%BGC-CROP CICE POP2%ECO%ABIO-DIC MOSART CISM2%NOEVOLVE_WW3_BGC%BDOR
Compset specification file is /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime/./cime_config/config_compsets.xml
Compset forcing is 1850
Com forcing is Biogeochemistry intercomponent with diagnostic CO2
ATM component is CAM cam6 physics:
LND component is clm5.0:BGC (vert. resol. CN and methane) with prognostic crop:
ICE component is Sea ICE (cice) model version 5
OCN component is POP2 EcosystemAbiotic DIC/DIC14
ROF component is MOSART: Model for Scale Adaptive River Transport
GLC component is cism2 (default, higher-order, can run in parallel):cism ice evolution turned off (this is the standard configuration unless you're explicitly interested in ice e
WAV component is Wave Watch
ESP component is
Pes specification file is /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime/./cime_config/config_pes.xml
Compset specific settings: name is RUN_STARTDATE and value is 0001-01-01
Compset specific settings: name is RUN_REFDATE and value is 0301-01-01
Compset specific settings: name is RUN_TYPE and value is hybrid
Compset specific settings: name is RUN_REFCASE and value is b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020
Compset specific settings: name is CLM_NAMELIST_OPTS and value is use_init_interp=true.
Machine is cheyenne
Pes setting: grid match is a%1.9x2.5.+l%1.9x2.5.+oi%gx1
Pes setting: machine match is cheyenne
Pes setting: compset_match is CAM.+CLM.+CICE.+POP.+
Pes setting: grid is a%1.9x2.5 l%1.9x2.5 oi%gxlv7 r%r05 g%gland4 w%ww3a m%gxlv7
Pes setting: compset is 1850 CAM60 CLM50%BGC-CROP CICE POP2%ECO%ABIO-DIC MOSART CISM2%NOEVOLVE_WW3_BGC%BDOR
Pes setting: tasks is {'NTASKS_ATM': 288, 'NTASKS_ICE': 108, 'NTASKS_CPL': 288, 'NTASKS_LND': 144, 'NTASKS_WAV': 36, 'NTASKS_ROF': 40, 'NTASKS_OCN': 288, 'NTASKS_GLC': 36}
Pes setting: threads is {'NTHRDS_ICE': 1, 'NTHRDS_ATM': 1, 'NTHRDS_ROF': 1, 'NTHRDS_LND': 1, 'NTHRDS_WAV': 1, 'NTHRDS_OCN': 1, 'NTHRDS_CPL': 1, 'NTHRDS_GLC': 1}
Pes setting: rootpe is {'ROOTPE_OCN': 288, 'ROOTPE_LND': 0, 'ROOTPE_ATM': 0, 'ROOTPE_ICE': 144, 'ROOTPE_WAV': 252, 'ROOTPE_CPL': 0, 'ROOTPE_ROF': 0, 'ROOTPE_GLC': 0}
Pes setting: pstrid is {}
Pes other settings: {}
Pes comments: about 12ypd expected
Compset is: 1850 CAM60 CLM50%BGC-CROP CICE POP2%ECO%ABIO-DIC MOSART CISM2%NOEVOLVE_WW3_BGC%BDOR
Grid is: a%1.9x2.5 l%1.9x2.5 oi%gxlv7 r%r05 g%gland4 w%ww3a m%gxlv7
Components in compset are: ['cam', 'clm', 'cice', 'pop', 'mosart', 'cism', 'ww3', 'sesp', 'drv', 'dart']

*****
This compset and grid combination is not scientifically supported, however it is used in 10 tests.
*****

Using project from .cesm_proj: P93300606
No charge_account info available, using value from PROJECT
Using project from .cime/config: P93300606
cesm model version found: release-cesm2.1.1
Batch system type is pbs
job is case.run USER REQUESTED WALLTIME None USER REQUESTED QUEUE None
job is case.st_archive USER REQUESTED WALLTIME None USER REQUESTED QUEUE None
Creating Case directory /glade/u/home/fischer/cases/b.day1.0
cime/scripts>
```

grid info

PE layouts

compset longname

Machine specific info

Success! This is the CASEROOT directory





# CASEROOT directory structure after running

## create\_newcase



```
cases/b.day1.0> pwd
```

```
/glade/u/home/fischer/cases/b.day1.0
```

```
cases/b.day1.0> ls -l
```

```
archive_metadata
```

```
Buildconf
```

```
case.build
```

```
case.cmpgen_namelists
```

```
case.qstatus
```

```
case.setup
```

```
case.submit
```

```
check_case
```

```
check_input_data
```

```
env_archive.xml
```

```
env_batch.xml
```

```
env_build.xml
```

```
env_case.xml
```

```
env_mach_pes.xml
```

```
env_mach_specific.xml
```

```
env_run.xml
```

```
LockedFiles
```

```
pelayout
```

```
preview_namelists
```

```
preview_run
```

```
README.case
```

```
SourceMods
```

```
Tools
```

```
xmlchange
```

```
xmlquery
```

```
cases/b.day1.0>
```

script to check required input data files and download them, if necessary

User Customizable case XML files

User defined source code modifications (advanced!)

script to change XML settings

script to query XML settings

# CASEROOT env\_\*.xml files

env\_\*.xml contains variables used by scripts -- some can be changed by the user

env_archive.xml	specifies rules for short-term archival script case.st_archive
env_batch.xml	set by create_newcase to define batch specific settings used script case.submit
env_build.xml	specifies build information used by script case.build
env_case.xml	set by create_newcase and cannot be modified
env_mach_pes.xml	specifies PE layout of components used by script case.run
env_mach_specific.xml	specifies machine specific information used by script case.build
env_run.xml	- sets run time information (such as length of run, frequency of restarts, ...) <b>User interacts with this file most frequently</b>

- To query a variable in an xml file use script **xmlquery** (or **xmlquery -p**)
- To modify a variable in an xml file use script **xmlchange**  
**./xmlchange STOP\_N=20**

**NOTE:** You can edit the XML files manually but it is recommended that you use the xmlchange script to prevent XML errors and keep a record of your changes!

# CASEROOT/xmlchange

```
cases/b.day1.0> ./xmlchange --help
usage: xmlchange [-h] [-d] [-v] [-s] [--caseroot CASEROOT] [--append]
               [--subgroup SUBGROUP] [--id ID] [--val VAL] [--file FILE]
               [--delimiter DELIMITER] [--dryrun] [--noecho] [-f]
               [-loglevel LOGLEVEL]
               [listofsettings]
```

Allows changing variables in env\_\*xml files via a command-line interface.

This provides two main benefits over editing the xml files by hand:

- Settings are checked immediately for validity
- Settings are echoed to the CaseStatus file, providing a "paper trail" of changes made by the user.

Examples:

To set a single variable:

```
./xmlchange REST_N=4
```

To set multiple variables at once:

```
./xmlchange REST_OPTION=ndays,REST_N=4
```

Alternative syntax (no longer recommended, but supported for backwards compatibility; only works for a single variable at a time):

```
./xmlchange --id REST_N --val 4
```

etc.....

**Note:** argument `--subgroup` applies change to XML variable in XML element named `<group>`

# CESM2 CASEROOT XML settings

[http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/component\\_settings](http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/component_settings)

Live demo...

Take-away points

- Every component defines its own XML settings in the CASEROOT env\_\*.xml files

# Work Flow: Super Quick Start

**# one time step – create a directory to store your experiment case roots**

**mkdir ~/cases**

**# go into scripts subdirectory of cime**

**cd /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1\_tutorial\_2021/cime/scripts**

**# create a new case in the directory “cases” in your home directory**

**./create\_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res f19\_g17 --compset B1850**

**# go into the case you just created in the last step**

**cd ~/cases/b.day1.0**

**# invoke case.setup**

**./case.setup**

**# build the executable (cheyenne specific commands!)**

**qcmd -- ./case.build**

**# submit your run to the batch queue**

**./case.submit**

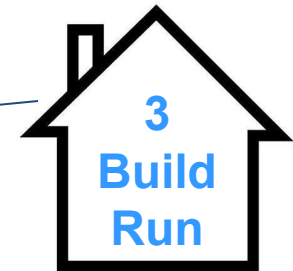
# case.setup

Notice the “.” before any command run in the CASEROOT! Run **./case.setup --help** in the lab session.

```
cases/b.day1.0> ./case.setup
Setting resource.RLIMIT_STACK to -1 from (307200000, -1)
/glade/u/home/fischer/cases/b.day1.0/env_mach_specific.xml already exists, delete
job is case.run USER_REQUESTED_WALLTIME None USER_REQUESTED_QUEUE None
Creating batch scripts
Writing case.run script from input template /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial
Creating file .case.run
Writing case.st_archive script from input template /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial
Creating file case.st_archive
Creating user_nl_xxx files for components and cpl
If an old case build already exists, might want to run 'case.build --clean' before
You can now run './preview_run' to get more info on how your case will be run
cases/b.day1.0>
```

## case.setup creates:

- RUNDIR and EXEROOT directories
- user\_nl\_xxx files – user customizable component namelist files
- scripts **case.run**, **case.st\_archive**, and Macros.make file
- hidden files .case.run and .env\_mach\_specific.\* which can help with debugging
- CaseDocs directory - **NOTE:** these files should not be edited!



# CESM2 Namelist files and settings

[http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/component\\_settings](http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/component_settings)

Live demo...

Take-away points

- Every component defines its own namelist file in the RUNDIR by combining the default component namelist with the CASEROOT user\_nl\_[comp] file.
- The CASEROOT **preview\_namelist** script can be used to check user defined namelist settings in the user\_nl\_[comp] files.
- Namelist vs XML settings? Namelists are all run-time component specific options. XML settings can apply to any part of the workflow, and any part of the model.

# CASEROOT, EXEROOT and RUNDIR

**case.setup updates files in the CASEROOT and creates these machine dependent directories**

```
cases/b.day1.0> ./xmlquery RUNDIR,EXEROOT
```

Results in group build\_def

EXEROOT: /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld

Results in group run\_desc

RUNDIR: /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/run

```
cases/b.day1.0>
```



- Build directory contains all of the files need to compile all of the libraries used by the model.
- Different configurations require different build types, so keep an eye on when changes to your case require changes in your build (like DEBUG or change to number of processors, nodes, or IO libraries)
- Typical CESM workflow keeps one build per case (no sharing between experiments)
- Run directory has the Executable and all final support files needed to run, including final namelists, restart files, and some boundary condition files.
- History and log files are kept in the run directory as the model is running.



# Work Flow: Super Quick Start

Set of commands to build and run the model on a supported machine: "cheyenne"

# one time step – create a directory to store your experiment case roots

`mkdir ~/cases`

# go into scripts subdirectory of cime

`cd /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1_tutorial_2021/cime/scripts`

# create a new case in the directory "cases" in your home directory

`./create_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res f19_g17 --compset B1850`

# go into the case you just created in the last step

`cd ~/cases/b.day1.0`

# invoke case.setup

`./case.setup`

# build the executable (cheyenne specific commands!)

`qcmd -- ./case.build`

# submit your run to the batch queue

`./case.submit`

The "qcmd --" is for Cheyenne only!

# Build the Model

- Modifications before build
  - Change env\_build.xml values *before* running **case.build**
  - Introduce any modified source code in SourceMods/ before building
- To completely rebuild, run **case.build --clean-all** first
- The **case.build** script
  - Checks and consolidates the user namelists files into single nl files
  - Builds the individual component libraries and model executable
- If any inputdata is missing,
  - Build aborts, but provides a list of missing files
  - Run **./check\_input\_data --download** to acquire missing data
  - This will use svn or gridftp to put required data in the inputdata directory defined by XML variable DIN\_LOC\_ROOT
  - Then re-run **case.build** script

**NOTE:** On NCAR machine Cheyenne, the case.build script should always be called as follows:

**qcmd -- ./case.build**

This compiles the model on a compute node reducing the load on the login nodes and prevents a timeout.

# Running the case.build Script

```
cases/b.day1.0> setenv CESM_BLD_TEMPLATE /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/templates/cesm2.1.1_b1850/bld
cases/b.day1.0> qcmd -- ./case.build
Submitting command to PBS using account CESM0005:
./case.build
```

Waiting for job 7394242.chadmin1.ib0.cheyenne.ucar.edu to start ...

```
Building case in directory /glade/u/home/fischer/cases/b.day1.0
sharedlib only is False
model only is False
```

Setting resource,RLIMIT\_STACK to -1 from (-1, -1)

Generating component namelists as part of build

```
- Prestaging REFCASE (/glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01) to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/run
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.ocn.restart
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.ice
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.lnd
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.rof
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.atm
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.ocn.tavg.5
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.glc
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.ocn.ovf
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.drv
```

Creating component namelists

```
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components/cam//cime_config/buildnml
...calling cam buildcpp to set build time options
CAM namelist copy: file1 /glade/u/home/fischer/cases/b.day1.0/Buildconf/camconf/atm_in file2 /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/run/atm_in
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components/clm//cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components/cice//cime_config/buildnml
...buildnml calling cice buildcpp to set build time options
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components/pop//cime_config/buildnml
... buildnml: calling pop buildcpp to set build time options
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components/mosart//cime_config/buildnml
Running /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components/cism//cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/components/ww3//cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime/src/components/stub_comps/resp/cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime/src/drivers/mct/cime_config/buildnml
```

Finished creating component namelists

```
Building gptl with output to file /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/gptl.bldlog.190731-152702
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime/src/build_scripts/buildlib.gptl
Building mct with output to file /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/mct.bldlog.190731-152702
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime/src/build_scripts/buildlib.mct
Building pio with output to file /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/pio.bldlog.190731-152702
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime/src/build_scripts/buildlib.pio
Building csm_share with output to file /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/csm_share.bldlog.190731-152702
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1_tutorial/cime/src/build_scripts/buildlib.csm_share
- Building clm4_5/clm5_0 Library
```

```
Building lnd with output to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/lnd.bldlog.190731-152702
clm built in 1.693829 seconds
Building atm with output to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/atm.bldlog.190731-152702
Building ice with output to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/ice.bldlog.190731-152702
Building ocn with output to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/ocn.bldlog.190731-152702
Building rof with output to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/rof.bldlog.190731-152702
Building glc with output to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/glc.bldlog.190731-152702
Building wav with output to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/wav.bldlog.190731-152702
Building esp with output to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/esp.bldlog.190731-152702
mosart built in 1.559792 seconds
cice built in 1.694304 seconds
resp built in 2.395237 seconds
pop built in 5.087418 seconds
cam built in 9.661922 seconds
Component glc build complete with 3 warnings
cism built in 155.652131 seconds
ww built in 155.668007 seconds
Building cesm with output to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/bld/cesm.bldlog.190731-152702
Time spent not building: 7.792995 sec
Time spent building: 193.260044 sec
MODEL BUILD HAS FINISHED SUCCESSFULLY
cases/b.day1.0>
```

**Namelist creation**

**Model Build**

**Success**

# Work Flow: Super Quick Start

Set of commands to build and run the model on a supported machine: "cheyenne"

# one time step – create a directory to store your experiment case roots

**mkdir ~/cases**

# go into scripts subdirectory of cime

**cd /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1\_tutorial\_2021/cime/scripts**

# create a new case in the directory "cases" in your home directory

**./create\_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res f19\_g17 --compset B1850**

# go into the case you just created in the last step

**cd ~/cases/b.day1.0**

# invoke case.setup

**./case.setup**

# build the executable (cheyenne specific commands!)

**qcmd -- ./case.build**

# submit your run to the batch queue

**./case.submit**

## Set Job project number and batch queue if needed...

```
cheyenne5 cases/b.day1.0> ./xmlquery -p PROJECT
```

```
Results in group case.run
```

```
PROJECT: UESM0008
```

```
PROJECT_REQUIRED: TRUE
```

```
Results in group case.st_archive
```

```
PROJECT: UESM0008
```

```
PROJECT_REQUIRED: TRUE
```

```
cheyenne5 cases/b.day1.0> ./xmlchange PROJECT=UESM0011
```

```
cheyenne5 cases/b.day1.0> ./xmlquery -p QUEUE
```

```
Results in group case.run
```

```
JOB_QUEUE: regular
```

```
USER_REQUESTED_QUEUE:
```

UESM0011

IMPORTANT! DO THIS

# Running the Model

```
cases/b.day1.0> ./xmlquery DOUT_S
DOUT_S: TRUE
cases/b.day1.0> ./xmlquery STOP_N,STOP_OPTION

Results in group run_begin_stop_restart
STOP_N: 5
STOP_OPTION: ndays
cases/b.day1.0> ./case.submit
Setting resource.RLIMIT_STACK to -1 from (307200000, -1)
- Prestaging REFCASE (/glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01) to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/run
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.ocn.restart
...
Creating component namelists
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1 tutorial/components/cam//cime_config/buildnml
CAM namelist copy: file1 /glade/u/home/fischer/cases/b.day1.0/Buildconf/camconf/atm_in file2 /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/run/atm_in
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1 tutorial/components/clm//cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1 tutorial/components/cice//cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1 tutorial/components/pop//cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1 tutorial/components/mosart//cime_config/buildnml
Running /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1 tutorial/components/cism//cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1 tutorial/components/ww3//cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1 tutorial/cime/src/components/stub_comps/sesp/cime_config/buildnml
Calling /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1.1 tutorial/cime/src/drivers/mct/cime_config/buildnml
Finished creating component namelists
Checking that inputdata is available as part of case submission
Setting resource.RLIMIT_STACK to -1 from (-1, -1)
Loading input file list: 'Buildconf/clm.input_data_list'
Loading input file list: 'Buildconf/cpl.input_data_list'
Loading input file list: 'Buildconf/pop.input_data_list'
Loading input file list: 'Buildconf/ww3.input_data_list'
Loading input file list: 'Buildconf/cice.input_data_list'
Loading input file list: 'Buildconf/cism.input_data_list'
Loading input file list: 'Buildconf/mosart.input_data_list'
Loading input file list: 'Buildconf/cam.input_data_list'
- Prestaging REFCASE (/glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01) to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/run
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.ocn.restart
...
- Prestaging REFCASE (/glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01) to /glade/scratch/fischer/b.day1.0/run
Copy rpointer /glade/p/cesmdata/cseg/inputdata/cesm2_init/b.e20.B1850.f19_g17.release_cesm2_1_0.020/0301-01-01/rpointer.ocn.restart
...
Creating component namelists
Finished creating component namelists
Check case OK
submit_jobs case.run

Submit job case.run
Submitting job script qsub -q regular -l walltime=12:00:00 -A P93300606 -v ARGS_FOR_SCRIPT='--resubmit' .case.run
Submitted job id is 7394313.chadmin1.ib0.cheyenne.ucar.edu
Submit job case.st_archive
Submitting job script qsub -q share -l walltime=0:20:00 -A P93300606 -W depend=afterok:7394313.chadmin1.ib0.cheyenne.ucar.edu -v ARGS_FOR_SCRIPT='--resubmit' case.st_archive
Submitted job id is 7394314.chadmin1.ib0.cheyenne.ucar.edu
Submitted job case.run with id 7394313.chadmin1.ib0.cheyenne.ucar.edu
Submitted job case.st_archive with id 7394314.chadmin1.ib0.cheyenne.ucar.edu
cases/b.day1.0> qstat
Job id          Name          User          Time Use S Queue
-----
7394314.chadmin1 b.day1.0.st_arc fischer       0 H shareex
7394313.chadmin1 b.day1.0.run    fischer       0 Q regular
cases/b.day1.0>
```

Check archive and  
Run options

Check if namelists need  
to be rebuilt

Check input data

Submit case.run

Submit case.st\_archive  
dependent  
on the successful completion  
of case.run

Batch job status  
qstat -u testusr1

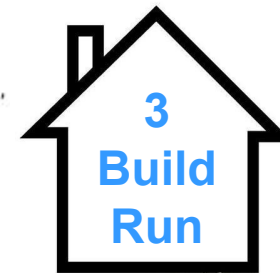


## Check the CASEROOT CaseStatus file

```
cases/b.day1.0> cat CaseStatus
2019-07-31 15:14:10: case.setup starting
-----
2019-07-31 15:14:11: case.setup success
-----
2019-07-31 15:20:02: case.build starting
-----
2019-07-31 15:24:30: build.clean starting
-----
2019-07-31 15:24:33: build.clean success
-----
2019-07-31 15:25:26: case.setup starting
-----
2019-07-31 15:26:47: case.setup success
-----
2019-07-31 15:27:02: case.build starting
-----
CESM version is release-cesm2.1.1
Processing externals description file : Externals.cfg
Processing externals description file : Externals_CLM.cfg
Processing externals description file : Externals_POP.cfg
Processing externals description file : Externals_CISM.cfg
Checking status of externals: clm, fates, ptclm, mosart, ww3, cime, cice, pop, cvmix, marbl, cism, source_cism, rtm,
./cime
  clean sandbox, on cime_cesm2_1_1_tutorial
./components/cam
  clean sandbox, on cam1/release_tags/cam_cesm2_1_rel_29/components/cam
./components/cice
  clean sandbox, on cice5_cesm2_1_1_20190321
./components/cism
  clean sandbox, on release-cesm2.0.04
./components/cism/source_cism
  clean sandbox, on release-cism2.1.03
./components/clm
  clean sandbox, on release-clm5.0.25
./components/clm/src/fates
  clean sandbox, on fates_s1.21.0_a7.0.0_br_rev2
./components/clm/tools/PTCLM
  clean sandbox, on PTCLM2_180611
./components/mosart
  clean sandbox, on release-cesm2.0.03
./components/pop
  clean sandbox, on pop2_cesm2_1_rel_n06
./components/pop/externals/CVMix
  clean sandbox, on v0.93-beta
./components/pop/externals/MARBL
  clean sandbox, on cesm2.1-n00
./components/rtm
  clean sandbox, on release-cesm2.0.02
./components/ww3
  clean sandbox, on ww3_181001
2019-07-31 15:30:23: case.build success
-----
2019-07-31 15:34:20: case.submit starting
-----
2019-07-31 15:34:27: case.submit success case.run:7394313.chadmin1.ib0.cheyenne.ucar.edu, case.st_archive:7394314.chadmin1.ib0.cheyenne.ucar.edu
-----
cases/b.day1.0>
```

In the Lab:

- Check the files in the RUNDIR as the model is running and once it is finished
- Check the files in the DOUT\_S\_ROOT directory after the **case.st\_archive** runs and once the simulation is finished

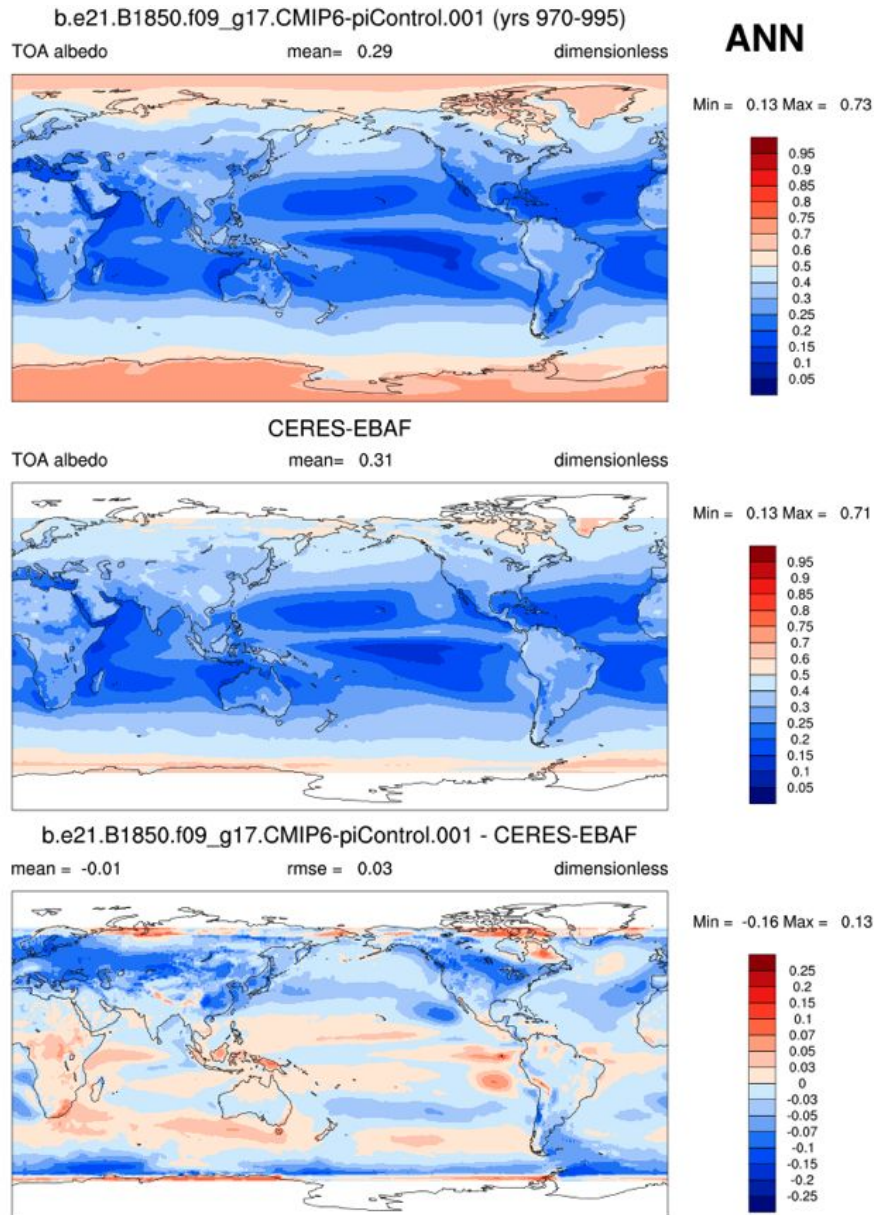


Success

# Preview for postprocessing model output

<https://csegweb.cgd.ucar.edu/experiments/public/>

Live Demo...





# Expert feature: create\_clone

- The CIMEROOT/scripts/**create\_clone** tool copies an existing case to make a new copy.
- Things that are copied:
  - Most (not all) env\_\*.xml settings.
  - user\_nl\_\*\*\* files
  - Macros
  - SourceMods
  - Batch system files
  - README.case
- Not copied:
  - Logs
  - Timing files
- Invocation (from CIMEROOT/scripts directory):
  - **./create\_clone --clone ~/cases/b.day1.0 --case ~/cases/b.day1.2**
- DO NOT use 'cp' to copy case directories to new experiments. It will get messy fast. **Always use 'create\_newcase' or 'create\_clone'**

# Best practices for copying cases

- **Using “cp -R” does not work!**
- **When using create\_clone, make sure that your changes will be minor:**
  - Same version of the code!
  - Same grid
  - Same compset
  - Namelist/SourceMods changes not too complex.
- **Document changes in your case directory so that they are easy to track:  
See CaseStatus and README.case**
- **It is possible to script all of these steps in either python or your shell of choice. This can help automate the process if you are making many cases and a few small (ie, ./xmlchange) changes**

# Porting

Porting details will be covered in Thursday afternoon's lecture

**CIME Documentation Part 2** – <http://esmci.github.io/cime/>

- **On supported machines** - no porting is necessary
  - **On new machines** - porting needs to be done
- 

From the CESM2 webpage:

[http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/linux\\_cluster/](http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2/linux_cluster/)

## NCAR's Experience Porting and Running CESM2 on a Medium-sized Linux Cluster

NCAR typically runs CESM on large super-computers with 4096 cores on **yellowstone** and 2160 cores on **cheyenne**. However, we also port, run and regularly tested CESM on a more moderately-sized Linux cluster.

NCAR's **Climate and Global Dynamics (CGD)** division maintains a medium-size Linux cluster called **hobart** to support research and development.

This page details our experiences on **hobart** that might help other institutions port and run CESM2 on their Linux clusters.

**\* NOTE \*** This is for information purposes only. Please use the [DiscussCESM forums](#) to post your questions regarding porting and running on your particular Linux cluster.

### Linux Cluster Hardware Specifications

#### Single login node with the following specifications:

**Hostname :** hobart  
Operating System :CentOS Linux release 7.2.1511 (Core) x86\_64  
Kernel : 3.10.0-327.el7.x86\_64  
Processor(s) : 16 X Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU W5580 @ 3.20GHz  
CPU MHz : 3192.072  
Total Memory : 74.05 GB  
Total Swap : 1.04 GB

#### 32 compute nodes with the following specifications for each node:

Operating System :CentOS Linux release 7.2.1511 (Core) x86\_64  
Kernel : 3.10.0-327.el7.x86\_64  
Processor(s) : 48 X Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU ES-2670 v3 @ 2.30GHz  
CPU MHz : 23000.000  
Total Memory : 98.59 GB  
Total Swap : 1.04 GB

**Available shared disk space for run and build directories :**  
5.0 T

# More Information/Getting Help

Model User Guides: <http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2.0>

## Active or Prognostic Components

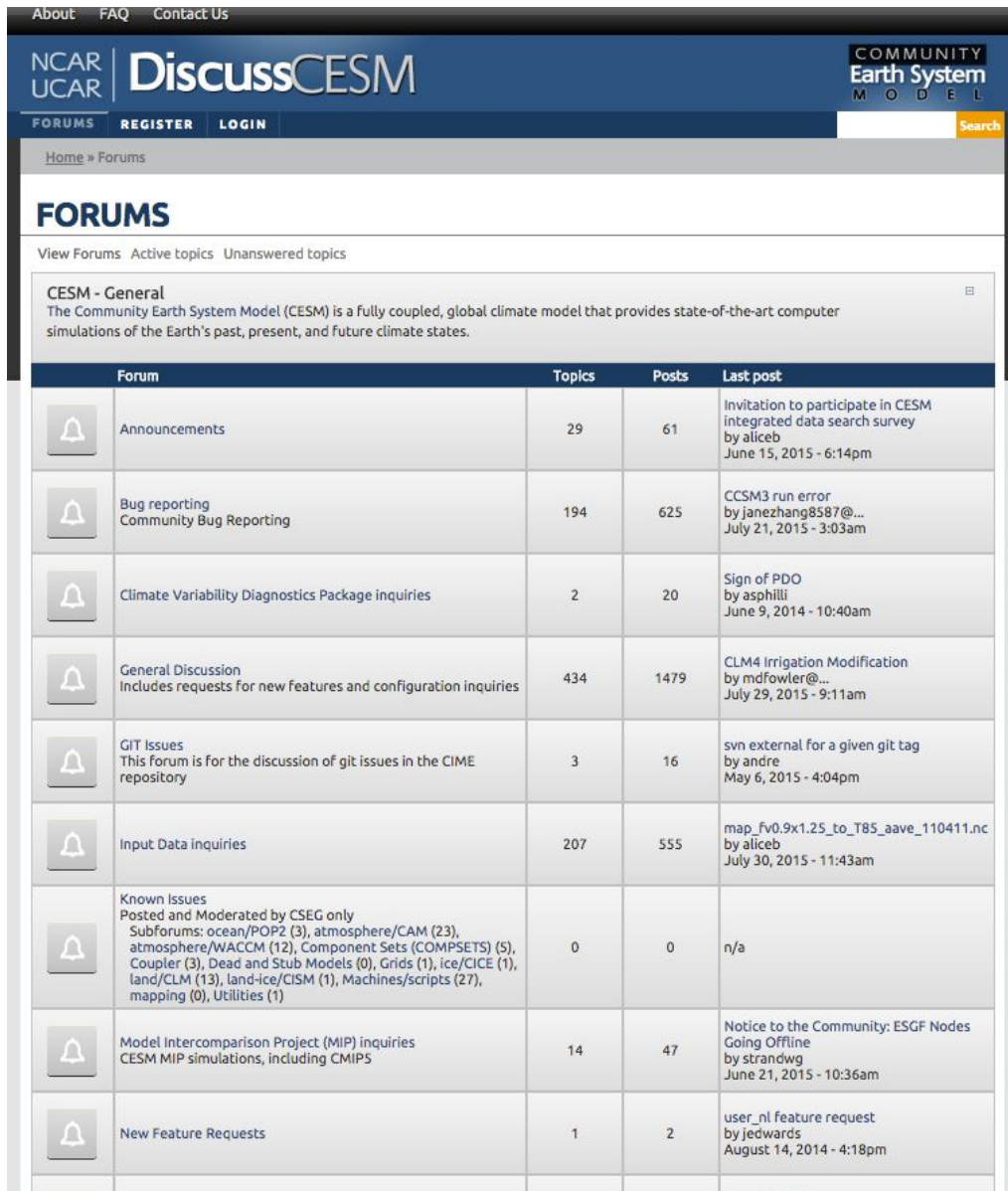
---

Each model component page contains descriptions and documentation for active or prognostic models.

- Atmosphere
- Land
- Land Ice
- Ocean
- Sea Ice
- River Runoff
- Wave

# More Information/Getting Help

CESM Bulletin Board: <http://bb.cgd.ucar.edu/>



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## FORUMS

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**CESM - General**  
The Community Earth System Model (CESM) is a fully coupled, global climate model that provides state-of-the-art computer simulations of the Earth's past, present, and future climate states.

	Forum	Topics	Posts	Last post
	Announcements	29	61	Invitation to participate in CESM integrated data search survey by aliceb June 15, 2015 - 6:14pm
	Bug reporting Community Bug Reporting	194	625	CCSM3 run error by janezhang8587@... July 21, 2015 - 3:03am
	Climate Variability Diagnostics Package inquiries	2	20	Sign of PDO by asphilli June 9, 2014 - 10:40am
	General Discussion Includes requests for new features and configuration inquiries	434	1479	CLM4 Irrigation Modification by mdfowler@... July 29, 2015 - 9:11am
	GIT Issues This Forum is for the discussion of git issues in the CIME repository	3	16	svn external for a given git tag by andre May 6, 2015 - 4:04pm
	Input Data inquiries	207	555	map_fv0.9x1.25_to_T85_aave_110411.nc by aliceb July 30, 2015 - 11:43am
	Known Issues Posted and Moderated by CSEG only Subforums: ocean/POP2 (3), atmosphere/CAM (23), atmosphere/WACCM (12), Component Sets (COMPSETS) (5), Coupler (3), Dead and Stub Models (0), Grids (1), ice/CICE (1), land/CLM (13), land-ice/CISM (1), Machines/scripts (27), mapping (0), Utilities (1)	0	0	n/a
	Model Intercomparison Project (MIP) inquiries CESM MIP simulations, including CMIP5	14	47	Notice to the Community: ESGF Nodes Going Offline by strandwg June 21, 2015 - 10:36am
	New Feature Requests	1	2	user_nl feature request by jedwards August 14, 2014 - 4:18pm

- **Register** as a forums user by entering your valid information in the registration form
- **Subscribe** to forums of interest - especially the “Announcements” and “Known Problems” – this is one way that we communicate updates to you!
- **Join** the CESM participants email list at:  
<http://mailman.cgd.ucar.edu/mailman/listinfo/ccsm-participants>
- **Create** a github account and opt-in to “watch” CESM related repositories

# More Information/Getting Help

CESM tutorial: <http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/events/tutorials/>



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## Tutorials



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# Thank You!

The UCAR Mission is:

To advance understanding of weather, climate, atmospheric composition and processes;  
To provide facility support to the wider community; and,  
To apply the results to benefit society.

NCAR is sponsored by the National Science Foundation



## Notes for this tutorial

**There are a few things we will do this week that are different from running normally on cheyenne.**

- **We will be using code in “/glade/p/cesm/tutorial” this week. Normally, you check out your own version via github. *The tutorial code may refer to a special account key that will not work in the future!***

**Some general tips:**

- **We will use short case directory names, but in the future you may want to use longer names so that cases are easier to find. Typically, case names should include the compset, grid, and possibly a short name for the experiment.**
- **While CESM is building, you can open a second terminal window and log in to cheyenne again. This allows you to look around or do other things while waiting for a job to complete.**



# Day 1 Exercise 0

- This afternoon we will simply be introducing you to the system and running for the first time.

Step 1: If you are not familiar with the Linux csh environment, then review this cheat sheet with a list of common commands:

<http://www.geol.lsu.edu/jlorenzo/ReflectSeismol/labs/unix-cheatsheet.pdf>

Step 2: From your tutorial machine window prompt, login to cheyenne:

```
ssh -Y [username]@cheyenne.ucar.edu
```

One Time Setup: Check your default login environment settings:

NOTE: All new tutorial logins default to bash

For tcsh users: You should have a .tcshrc file already present in your home directory. If you do not, please copy over the following file:

```
cp /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/tcshrc ~/.tcshrc
```

Then, change to your home directory and source the file:

```
cd; source .tcshrc
```

If you have an existing .tcshrc file and do not wish to overwrite it, please copy the contents of the /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/tcshrc file to your .tcshrc file.

For bash users: You may have a .profile file already present in your home directory. If you do not, please copy over the following file

```
cp /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/profile ~/.profile
```

Then, change to your home directory and source the file:

```
cd; source .profile
```

If you have an existing .profile file and do not wish to overwrite it please copy the contents of the /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/profile file to your .profile file.

# Day 1 Exercise 1

- This afternoon we will simply be introducing you to the system and running for the first time. After each step, check the files in the CASEROOT, EXEROOT, RUNDIR and DOUT\_S\_ROOT directories.
- Log in to cheyenne and run the following steps.

# One time step

```
mkdir ~/cases
```

# go into scripts directory of the tutorial source code download

```
cd /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1_tutorial2022/cime/scripts
```

# (1) create a new case in the directory “cases” in your home directory (don’t forget the “.”)

```
.create_newcase --case ~/cases/b.day1.0 --res f19_g17 --compset B1850
```

# go into the case you just created in the last step

```
cd ~/cases/b.day1.0
```

```
./xmlquery CASEROOT
```

# (2) invoke case.setup

```
./case.setup
```

```
./xmlquery EXEROOT
```

```
./xmlquery RUNDIR
```

# (3) check the queue settings for the day to make sure they are correct and change if necessary!

```
./xmlquery JOB_QUEUE
```

```
./xmlquery PROJECT
```

(if necessary...)

```
./xmlchange JOB_QUEUE=regular (or another if specified)
```

```
./xmlchange PROJECT=UESM0011
```

# (4) build the executable on a cheyenne compute node

```
qcmd -- ./case.build
```

# Day 1 Exercise 1 – continued

This afternoon we will simply be introducing you to the system and running for the first time. After each step, check the files in the CASEROOT, EXEROOT, RUNDIR and DOUT\_S\_ROOT directories.

# (5) submit your run to the batch queue

Now, submit

```
./case.submit
```

```
qstat -u [loginname]
```

To look at the resulting history files, first check that the run completed successfully by looking at the last entry in the CaseStatus file.

```
cat CaseStatus
```

Then find your short term archive root:

```
./xmlquery DOUT_S_ROOT
```

Do a quick check of all of the ROOT variables for your case:

```
./xmlquery -p ROOT
```

Now go to the short term archive root to look at the data!

```
cd /path/from/DOUT_S_ROOT
```

# Day 1 Exercises 2-3

**# Exercise 1: Check on your case and resubmit when it is complete.**

**qstat -u [loginname]**

**cat CaseStatus**

**# Changing options like STOP\_N and STOP\_OPTION would increase run length.**

**./xmlchange CONTINUE\_RUN=TRUE**

**./case.submit**

**# Note that if you make a mistake, you can kill the job using its ID number displayed when you run qstat**

**# qdel <job\_id>**

**# Exercise 2: create\_clone**

**# Go back to the CIMEROOT scripts directory**

**cd /glade/p/cesm/tutorial/cesm2.1\_tutorial2022/cime/scripts**

**# Make a clone of the case**

**./create\_clone --clone ~/cases/b.day1.0 --case ~/cases/b.day1.2**

**# Take a look in the create\_clone directory.**

**# What is the value of CONTINUE\_RUN in the new directory (this is in env\_run.xml)?**

**# What does README.case look like?**

**# What other files are copied over?**

**# What would be the next step in building and running the cloned case?**

# Questions to answer on your own:

Yes, these could be on a quiz!

1. What is the value of XML variable CASEROOT ?
2. What do CASEROOT scripts `check_case`, `pelayout`, `preview_run`, and `preview_namelists` do?
3. When do you need to run `./case.setup --reset` ?
4. What files are in the CASEROOT/LockedFiles before `case.submit` ?
5. Why is there a CASEROOT/LockedFiles directory ?
6. When do you need to run `./case.build --clean` ? What about `./case.build --clean-all` ?
7. How do you change the JOB\_QUEUE XML setting using `xmlchange` for both the `case.run` and `case.st_archive` scripts ?
8. What are some of the XML variables that you need to specify a subgroup argument to `./xmlquery` or `./xmlchange` ?
9. When can you make XML changes in the workflow ?

# Further exercises

Some suggestions if you finish early today:

- Look through the exercises on Basic Modifications to get a preview of this Tuesday's topics.
- Look through the CESM2 web page and other information online. Try to get a feel for what information you would need to set up your own cases.

<http://www.cesm.ucar.edu> and <http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm2> and  
<https://www2.cisl.ucar.edu/resources/computational-systems/cheyenne>

- Try using the “ncview” command on one of the history files in your run directory. This is a simple but useful tool for taking a quick look at output. First, look at the system modules loaded in your login environment:

**module list**

If ncview is not listed, then load it into your environment using:

**module load ncview**

- Take a quick look at the NCO utilities for manipulating netCDF files:

<http://nco.sourceforge.net/nco.html>

- PLEASE register as a new user on the DiscussCESM Forums website at:

<http://bb.cgd.ucar.edu>

Include a valid email, name, job title, and organization so I can approve your request and keep the spammers out! At a minimum, subscribe to the “Announcements” and “Known Problems” forums.

- Sign-up for E-mail Notifications: [CCSM Participants Mailman Registration](#)

# Day 1 Auxiliary Exercises

In Wednesday's lab session you will be learning how to run the various diagnostic packages. You will also learn about the types of tools that are commonly used on model output. Here are some exercises that you can do to prepare yourself for Wednesday's lab session.

- Go to the CESM1 Large Ensemble Community Project page <http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/projects/community-projects/LENS/>  
After reading the project overview click on the “Simulations and Diagnostics” link. Take a look at the available experiments and look at diagnostics output from the atmosphere, sea ice, land, and ocean diagnostics packages. Become familiar with the types of calculations the packages do.
- Go to each of the prognostic model web pages
- See [http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/working\\_groups/CVC/cvdp](http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/working_groups/CVC/cvdp). The **Climate Variability Diagnostics Package (CVDP)** is different from the other diagnostics packages in that it is usually run over an entire simulation and can be run on numerous simulations (*CESM and non-CESM data*) at once. The CVDP calculates the major modes of variability, trends, and provides a quantifiable metric table. Look at the website example comparisons.
- Go to <http://climatedataguide.ucar.edu> and explore the site. The **Climate Data Guide** contains information on over 150 different datasets, provides inter-dataset comparisons, and has dataset pros and cons evaluated by expert dataset users.
- Python-based diagnostics can be very helpful. The GeoCAT team is developing many diagnostic tools for model output from NCAR models. To see examples of workflows using their tools, look here: <https://geocat-examples.readthedocs.io/>