

# Emissions for AR5 (and possibly other efforts)

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# Requirements

Variable	Units	Spatial scale	
		Concentrations	Regional and sectoral emissions
<b><i>Greenhouse gases</i></b>			
CO <sub>2</sub> (fossil fuel, industrial, land use change)	ppm and Pg/yr	Global average	Sum
CH <sub>4</sub>	ppb and Tg/yr	Global average	Grid <sup>1</sup>
N <sub>2</sub> O	ppb and Tg/yr	Global average	Sum
HFCs <sup>2</sup>	ppb and Tg/yr	Global average	Sum
PFCs <sup>2</sup>	ppb and Tg/yr	Global average	Sum
CFCs <sup>2</sup>	ppb and Tg/yr	Global average	Sum
SF <sub>6</sub>	ppb and Tg/yr	Global average	Sum
<b><i>Aerosols<sup>2</sup></i></b>			
Sulfur (SO <sub>2</sub> )	Tg/yr	Generated by CM community <sup>3</sup>	Grid
Black Carbon (BC)	Tg/yr	Generated by CM community <sup>3</sup>	Grid
Organic Carbon (OC)	Tg/yr	Generated by CM community <sup>3</sup>	Grid
<b><i>Chemically active gases</i></b>			
CO	Tg/yr	Generated by CM community <sup>3</sup>	Grid
NO <sub>x</sub>	Tg/yr	Generated by CM community <sup>3</sup>	Grid
VOCs <sup>2</sup>	Tg/yr	Generated by CM community <sup>3</sup>	Grid
NH <sub>3</sub>	Tg/yr	Generated by CM community <sup>3</sup>	Grid

Grid is 0.5°

# Process

- Workshop in May with representatives from global emission inventories and IAMs
- Define method (regional and sectoral analysis of existing inventories, including regional) to select (or build) inventory
- Harmonization (with past and future) emissions will be made with 2000 HTAP dataset

# Expected outcome (October 2008)

- Gridded ( $0.5^\circ$ ) monthly emissions 1850-2300 (every 10 years) for anthropogenic (including ODSs, biomass burning and ships/aircraft) and natural emissions consistent with the scenarios
- VOC speciation will follow the RETRO procedure
- Much larger biomass burning emissions and black carbon emissions late 1800s-early 1900s
- Many of the natural emissions will be kept constant (not biogenic VOCs)

# After the emissions are available

- Emissions will be centralized and distributed by GEIA
- Testing of emissions will take place in the latter part of the year to identify major issues
- Simulations will start in 09
- Additional emission datasets will become available from IAMs to study the sensitivity of chemical composition to the trajectory used in the scenario