

CLIMATE, OCEAN AND SEA ICE MODELING PROGRAM

Update on CICE Activities

Elizabeth Hunke

June 16, 2009

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- The Current State of the Model
- 2 The Sea Ice Age Tracer
- 3 CICE Development Activities at LANL
 - Ice ocean dynamic coupling
 - Hydrology
 - Biogeochemistry
 - Ice berg sea ice interactions
 - New/improved parameterizations from users

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The Current State of the Model

The Sea Ice Age Tracer CICE Development Activities at LANL Summary



version 3.14

energy conserving, multi-layer thermodynamics ice thickness distribution with 5 categories and open water variables/tracers (for each thickness category): ice area fraction ice/snow volume in each vertical layer ice/snow energy in each vertical layer surface temperature elastic-viscous-plastic (EVP) dynamics incremental remapping advection energy-based, multi-category ridging and ice strength nonuniform, curvilinear, logically rectangular grids Fortran 90 parallelization via the Message Passing Interface (MPI) netCDF or binary input/output users in many countries, dozens of institutions

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The Current State of the Model

The Sea Ice Age Tracer CICE Development Activities at LANL Summary



version 3.14	version 4.0
energy conserving, multi-layer thermodynamics	multi-layer snow
ice thickness distribution with 5 categories and open water	multiple-scattering radiation
variables/tracers (for each thickness category):	
ice area fraction	ice age
ice/snow volume in each vertical layer	melt ponds
ice/snow energy in each vertical layer	
surface temperature	
elastic-viscous-plastic (EVP) dynamics	
incremental remapping advection	
energy-based, multi-category ridging and ice strength	
nonuniform, curvilinear, logically rectangular grids	tripole grids
Fortran 90	regional configuration
parallelization via the Message Passing Interface (MPI)	cache-based decomposition
netCDF or binary input/output	more coupling/forcing options
users in many countries, dozens of institutions	available to collaborators through
	subversion repository

The Current State of the Model

The Sea Ice Age Tracer CICE Development Activities at LANL Summary

CICE 3.14 June 2009

version 3.14	version 4.0
energy conserving, multi-layer thermodynamics	multi-layer snow
ice thickness distribution with 5 categories and open water	multiple-scattering radiation
variables/tracers (for each thickness category):	3D salinity
ice area fraction	ice age
ice/snow volume in each vertical layer	melt ponds
ice/snow energy in each vertical layer	algal ecosystem
surface temperature	ice bergs
elastic-viscous-plastic (EVP) dynamics	
incremental remapping advection	
energy-based, multi-category ridging and ice strength	
nonuniform, curvilinear, logically rectangular grids	tripole grids
Fortran 90	regional configuration
parallelization via the Message Passing Interface (MPI)	cache-based decomposition
netCDF or binary input/output	more coupling/forcing options
users in many countries, dozens of institutions	available to collaborators through subversion repository
	multi-frequency history output

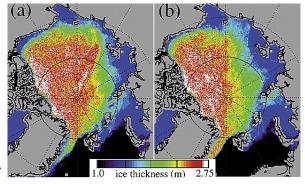
CICE wiki: http://oceans11.lanl.gov/trac/CICE

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Thickness proxy from satellite-derived age estimates

Maslanik et al., Geophys. Res. Lett. 34, 2007

ice concentration + velocity \Rightarrow age laser altimetry \Rightarrow thickness



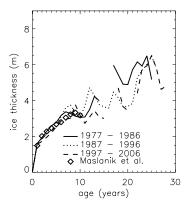
1982-1987

1988-1995

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March ice thickness vs. age

Hunke, E. C. and C. M. Bitz, Age Characteristics in a Multidecadal Arctic Sea Ice Simulation, J. Geophys. Res., accepted



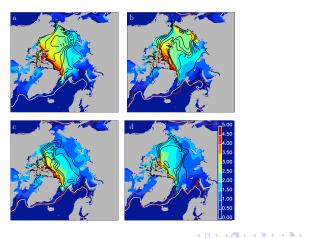
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Ice – ocean dynamic coupling Hydrology Biogeochemistry Ice berg – sea ice interactions New/improved parameterizations from users

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Ice-ocean dynamic coupling approaches

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Ice-ocean dynamic coupling approaches

ocean-ice stress τ_w = drag coef × quadratic $f(U_o - U_i)$

ice-ocean stress = - (ice-ocean stress)

$$\tau_{o} = -\tau_{w}$$

= $\nabla \cdot \sigma + \tau_{a} - (\hat{k} \times m f U_{i} + m g \nabla H_{o} + m \frac{\partial U_{i}}{\partial t})$

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ice-ocean stress = div(ice internal stress) + wind stress

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- ice-ocean stress = (ice-ocean stress)
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- various levels of "embedding"

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- resolution of ocean boundary layer

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How much is necessary for climate modeling?

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2) The Sea Ice Age Tracer

3 CICE Development Activities at LANL

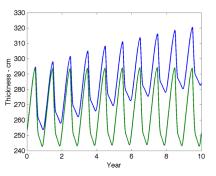
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Ice – ocean dynamic coupling Hydrology Biogeochemistry Ice berg – sea ice interactions New/improved parameterizations from users

Prognostic salinity

Green: Well flushed Ice bulk salinity Currently in CCSM

Blue: Late spring C-shaped Bulk Salinity





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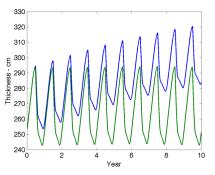
University of Washington

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Cecilia Bitz

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University of Washington

Postdoc

Los Alamos National Laboratory

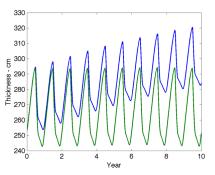
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Cecilia Bitz

University of Washington

Postdoc

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Los Alamos National Laboratory

Wang Xiucheng

Chinese Academy of Sciences

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Sea Ice Ecosystem

 Scott Elliott Nicole Jeffery Mat Maltrud

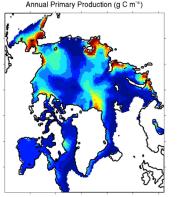
Los Alamos National Laboratory

 Clara Deal Meibing Jin

IARC, University of Alaska, Fairbanks

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Sea Ice Ecosystem





- stand-alone CICE
- WOA nutrient climatology
- nitrate, silicate, ammonium, DMS(P)
- limiting by light, nutrients, melting
- coupled POP-CICE ecosystem in progress

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- Berg momentum balance includes Coriolis, tilt, wind/ocean stresses, sea-ice dynamic interaction
- Sea ice ridging, momentum balance include berg interaction

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- Berg data: Todd Arbetter (National Ice Center)

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CICE 4.0 was released in 2008.

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Major model extensions are underway or planned.

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Major model extensions are underway or planned.

We rely on—and greatly appreciate—input from our community of users, especially CCSM.

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