

**Do models underestimate the
atmospheric response to Arctic sea-
ice loss?**

**James Screen, Russell Blackport, Erik
Kolstad**

Models experiments are important for determining causality but....

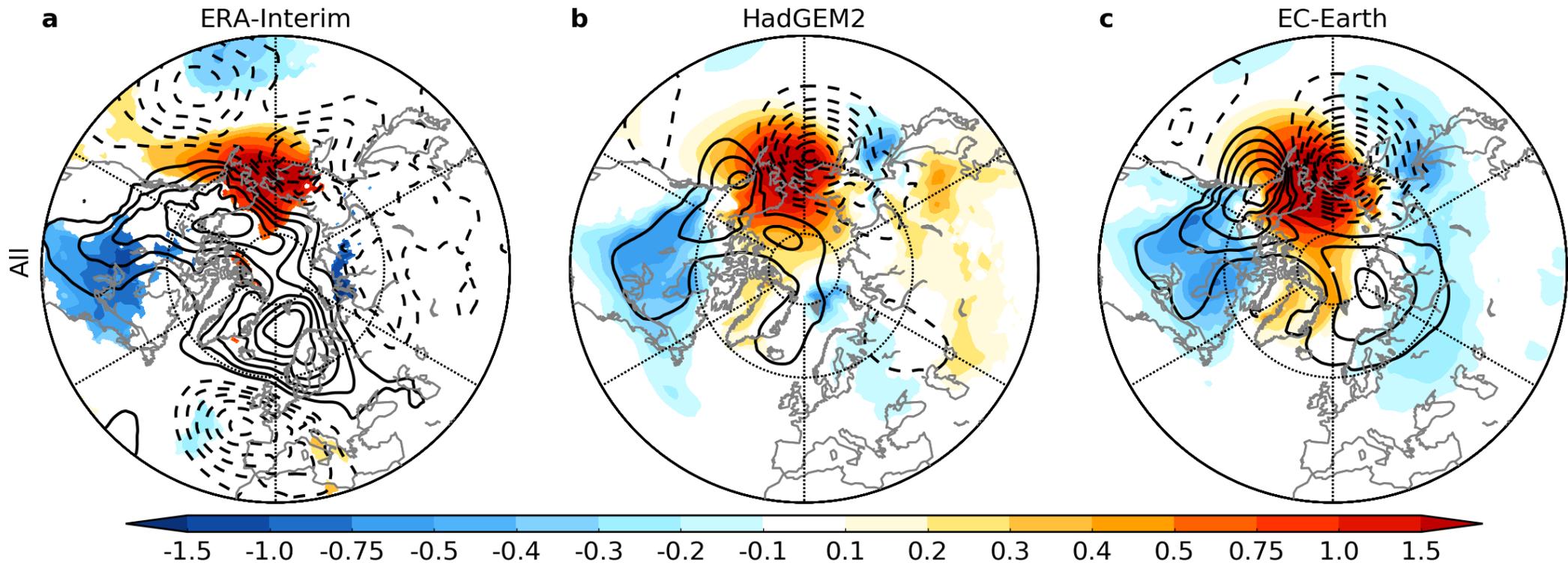
Should we trust in models to give us the right answer?

Do models capture the observed link
between.....

**Winter Beaufort-Chukchi sea ice and
North American cooling?**

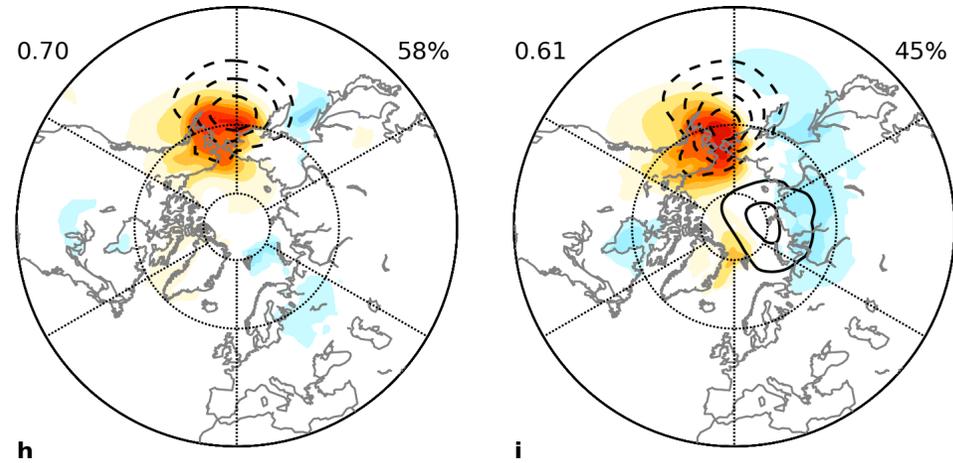
Observations and models depict the same co-variability between Beaufort-Chukchi sea ice and North American winter temperature

Regression between **Beaufort-Chukchi sea ice** and **temperature** (shading) and **sea level pressure** (contours)

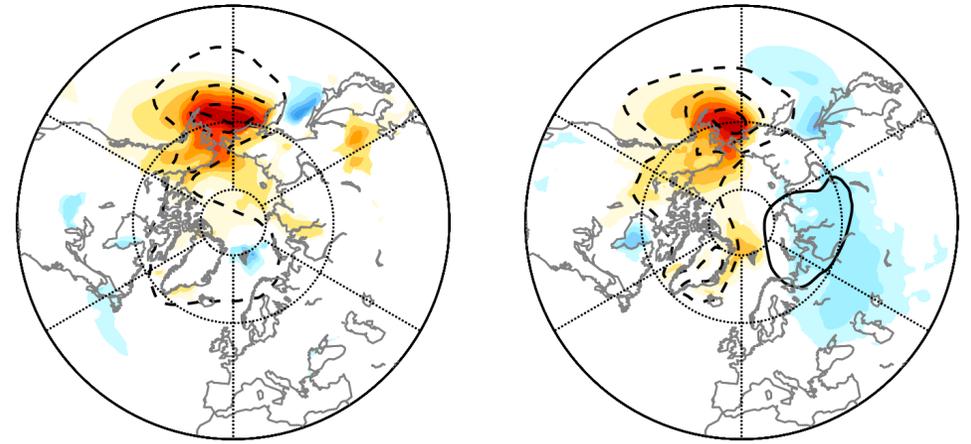


Minimal influence of reduced sea ice on cold winters

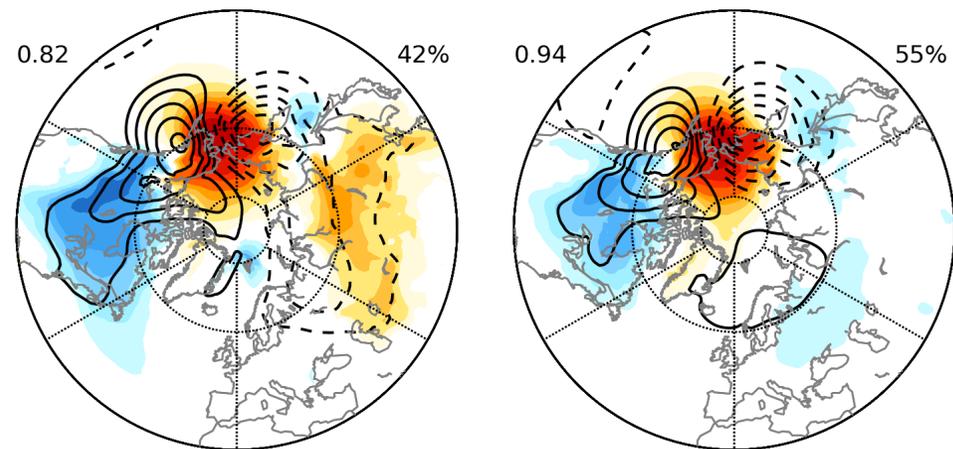
Flux-based estimate of ice driving atmosphere



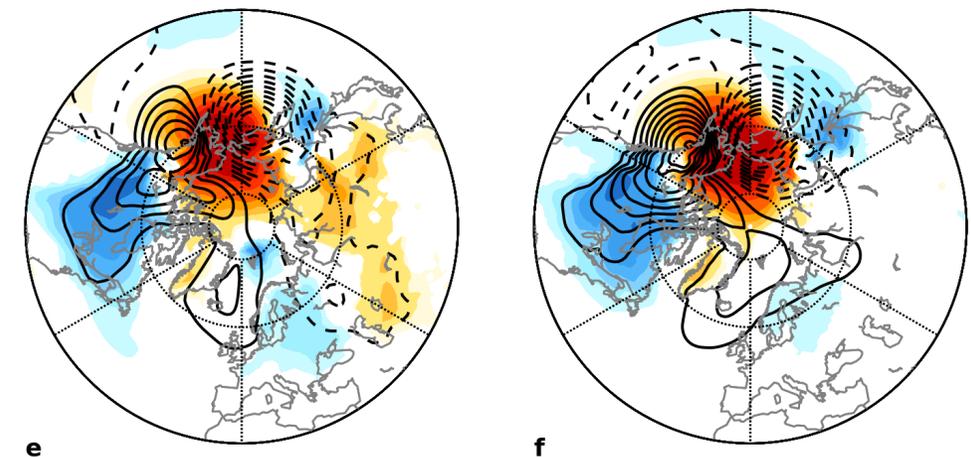
Lead-lag-based estimate of ice driving atmosphere



Flux-based estimate of atmosphere driving ice



Lead-lag-based estimate of atmosphere driving ice

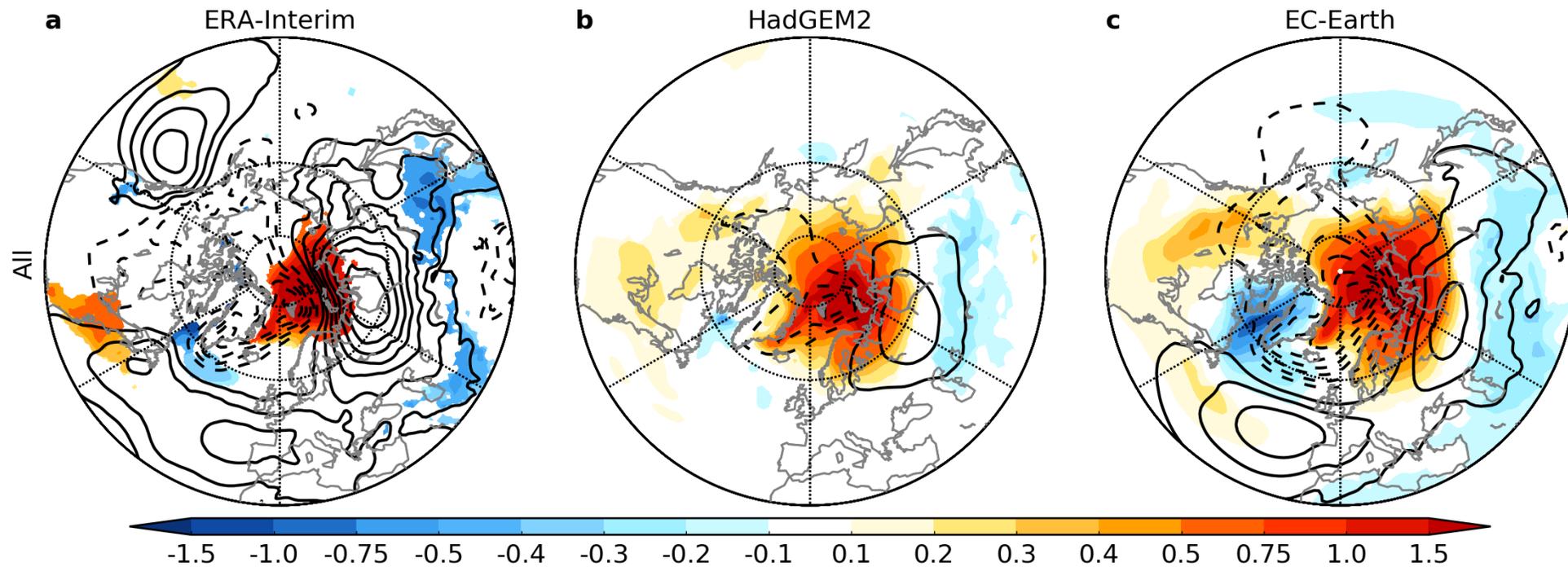


Do models capture the observed link
between.....

**Winter Barents-Kara sea ice and
Eurasian cooling?**

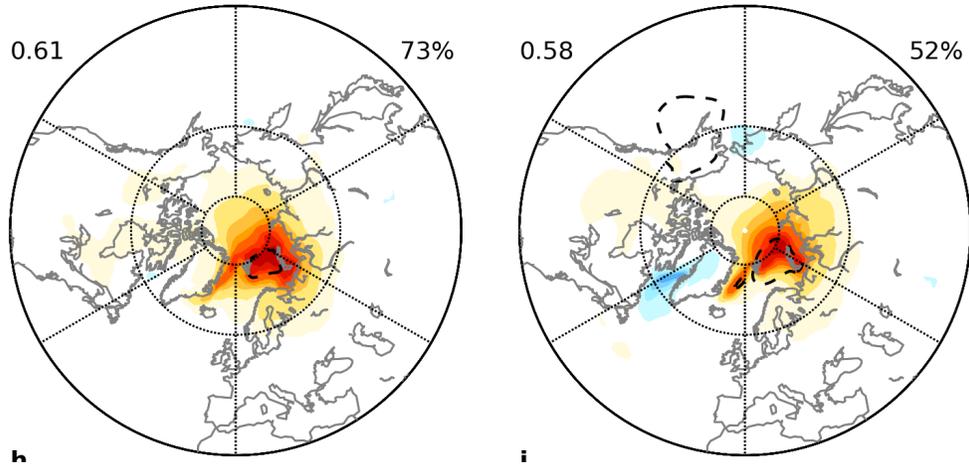
Observations and models depict similar co-variability between Barents-Kara sea ice and Eurasian winter temperature.....but weaker in the models

Regression between **Barents-Kara sea ice** and **temperature** (shading) and **sea level pressure** (contours)

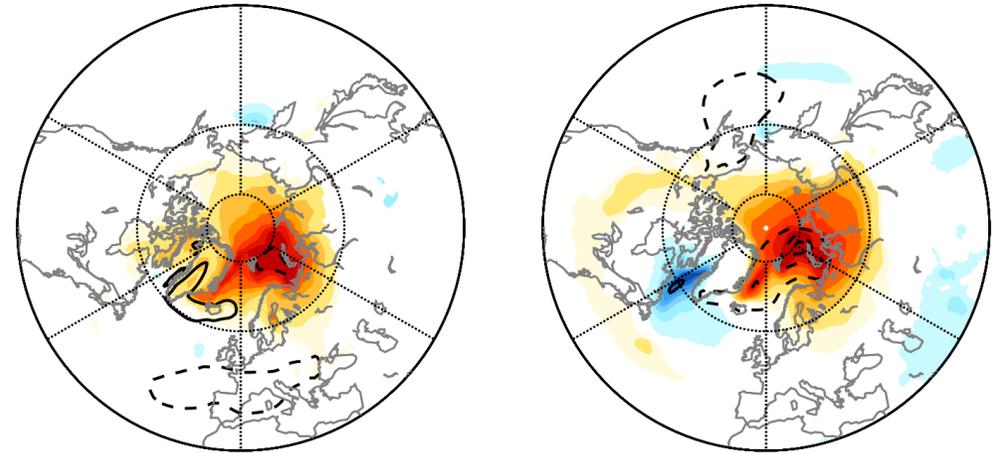


Minimal influence of reduced sea ice on cold winters

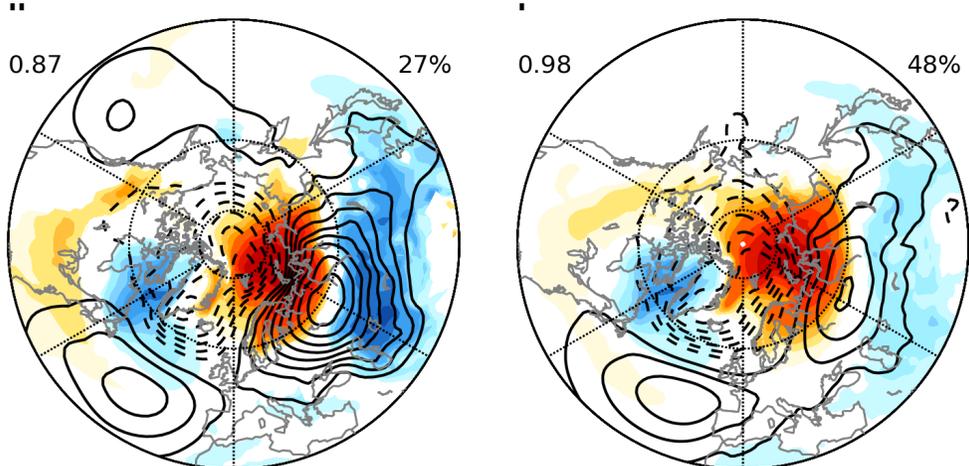
Flux-based estimate of ice driving atmosphere



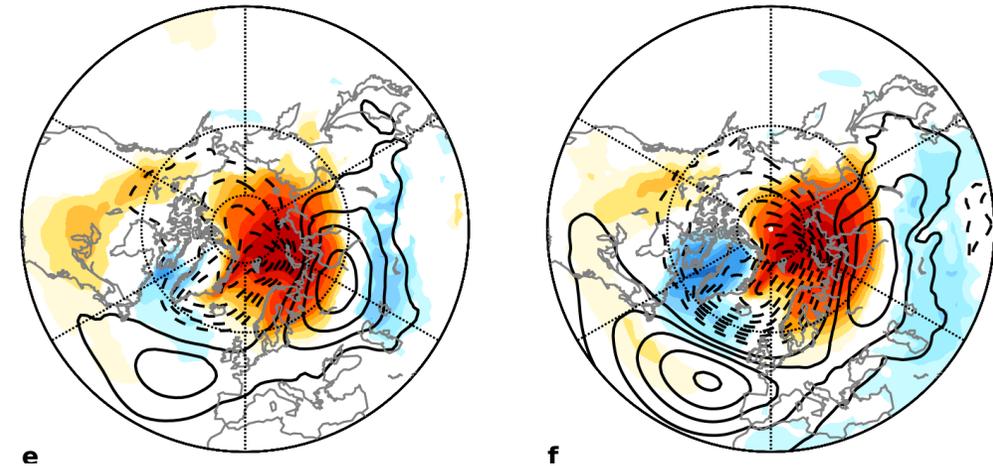
Lead-lag-based estimate of ice driving atmosphere



Flux-based estimate of atmosphere driving ice

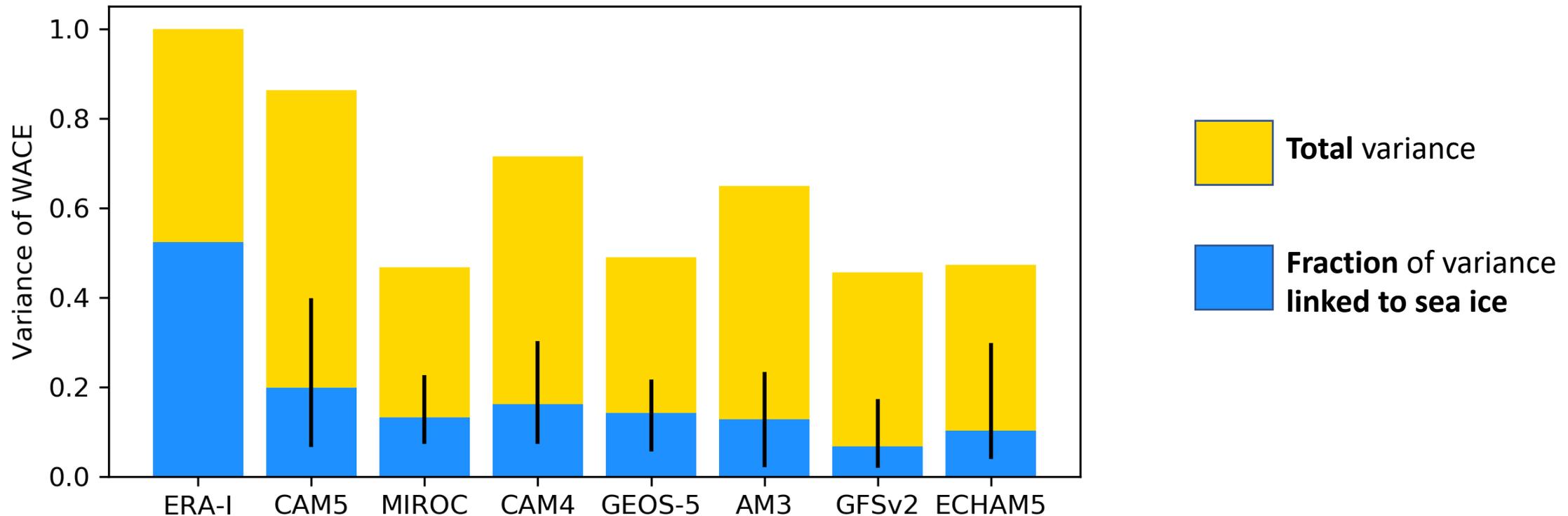


Lead-lag-based estimate of atmosphere driving ice



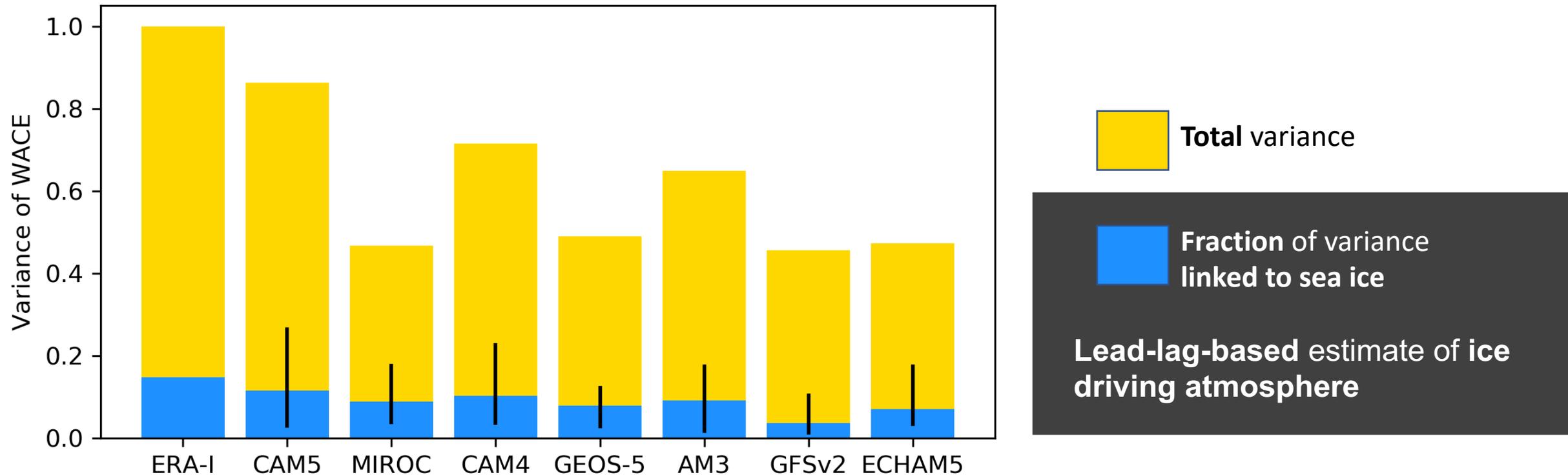
Smaller fraction of WACE variance is linked to sea ice than in models than in observations

Variance of the warm Arctic and cold Eurasia (WACE) pattern in observations and models



Fraction of WACE variance driven by sea ice is comparable in models and observations

Variance of the warm Arctic and cold Eurasia (WACE) pattern in observations and models

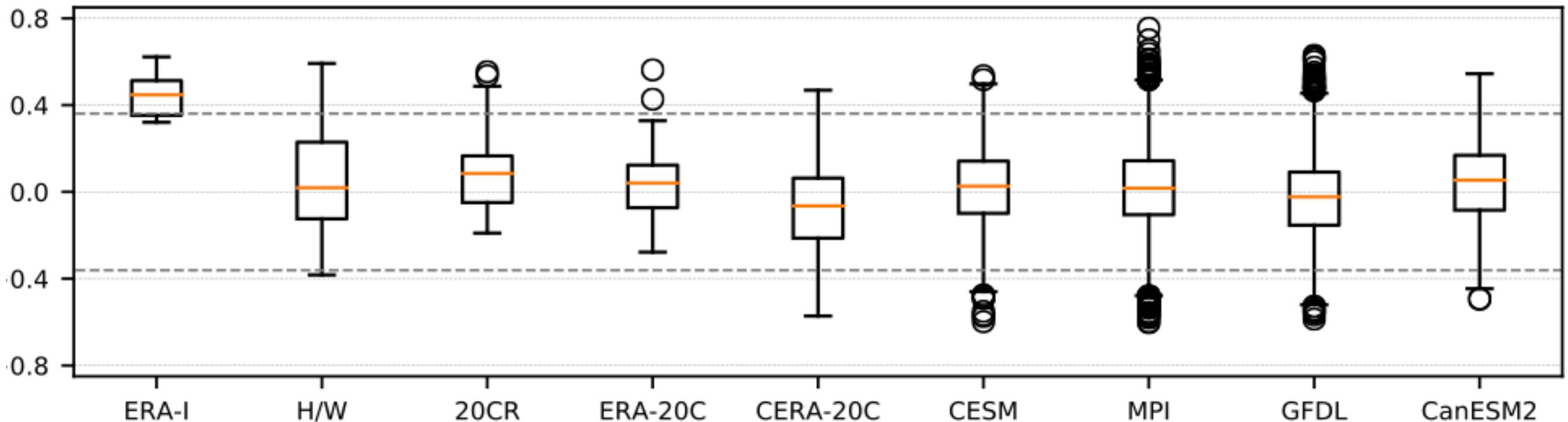


Do models capture the observed link
between.....

**Autumn Barents-Kara sea ice and the
winter North Atlantic Oscillation?**

Connection between sea ice and the NAO is **unusually strong in recent years**, but **within the range simulated by models**, owing to internal variability

30-year correlation between autumn Barents-Kara sea ice and the winter North Atlantic Oscillation

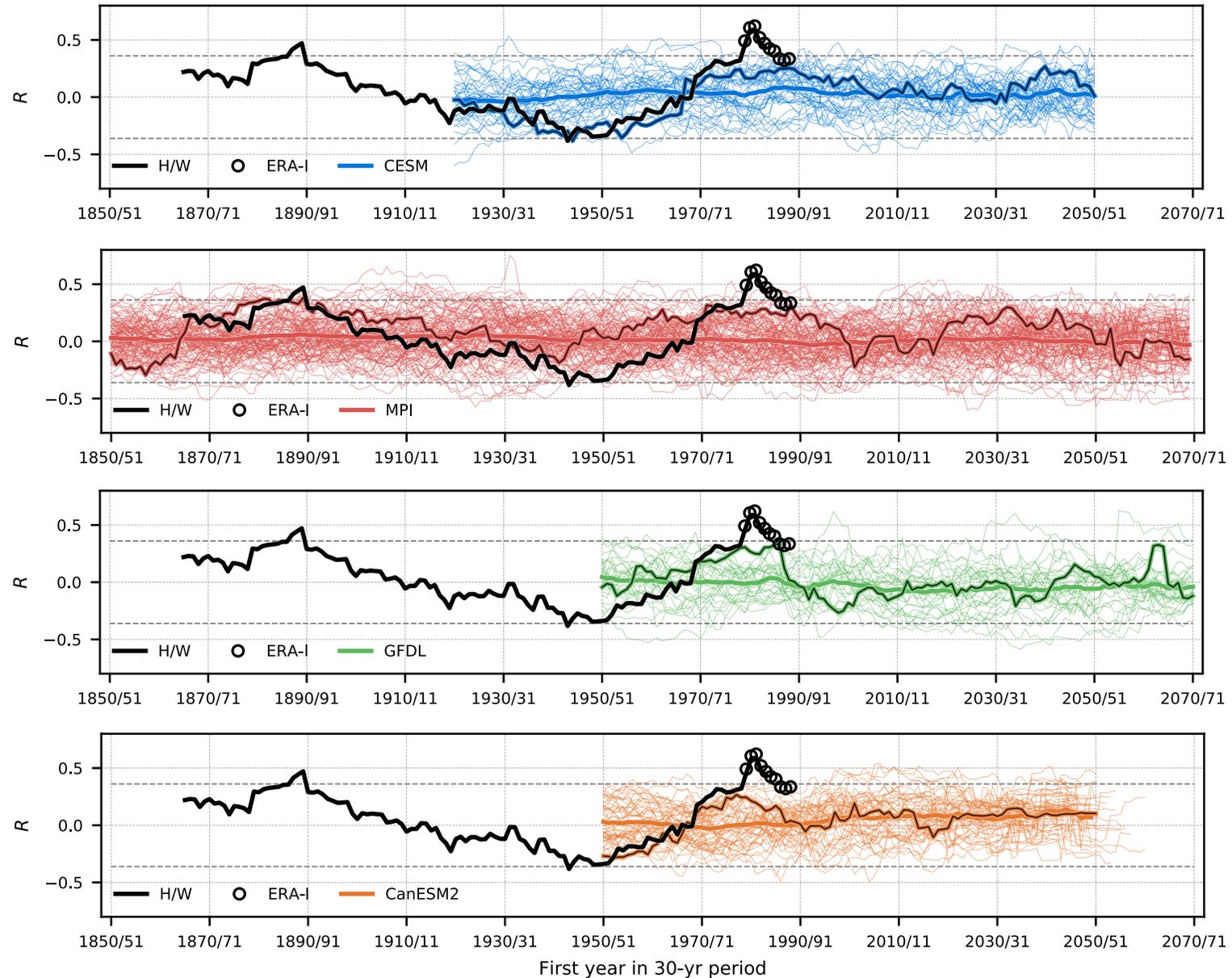


Mean correlation is close to zero in all models and in observations/reanalyses over the full

Magnitude and sign of the observed ice-NAO correlation has fluctuated on decadal timescales

Individual model realizations capture similar variability as observed

Running 30-year correlation between autumn Barents-Kara sea ice and the winter NAO, in observations and models



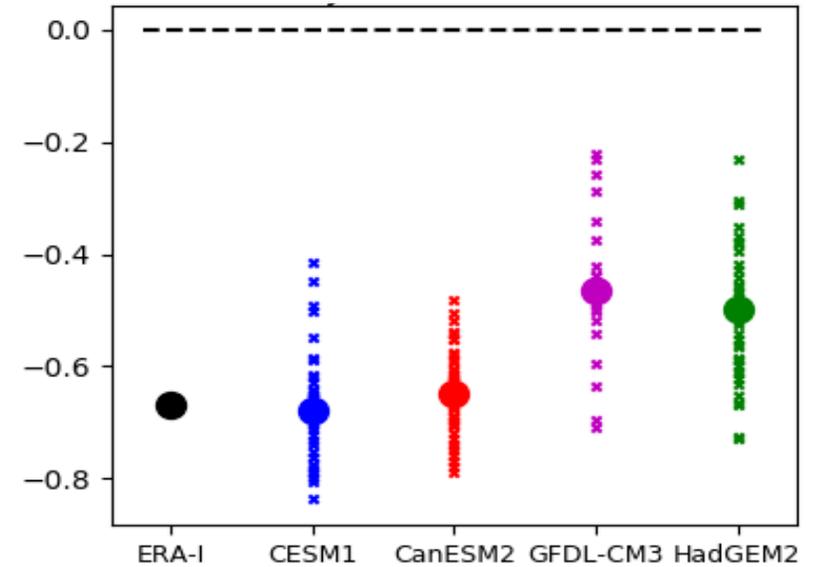
Do models capture the observed link
between.....

**Arctic amplification and increased
midlatitude planetary wave
amplitude?**

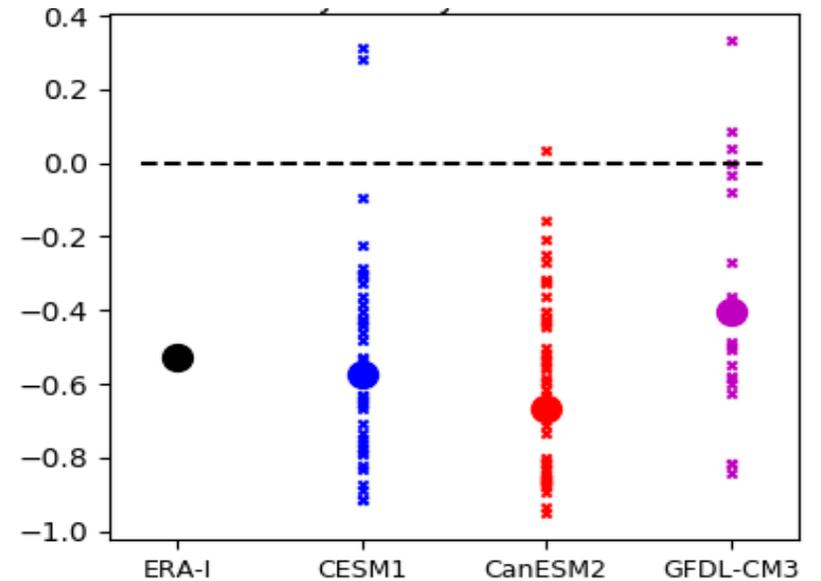
Models all show increased waviness when the equator-to-pole temperature gradient is weakened

Correlation between winter midlatitude wave **amplitude** and meridional **temperature gradient**, in **observations** and **models**

On **interannual** timescales



On **decadal** timescales

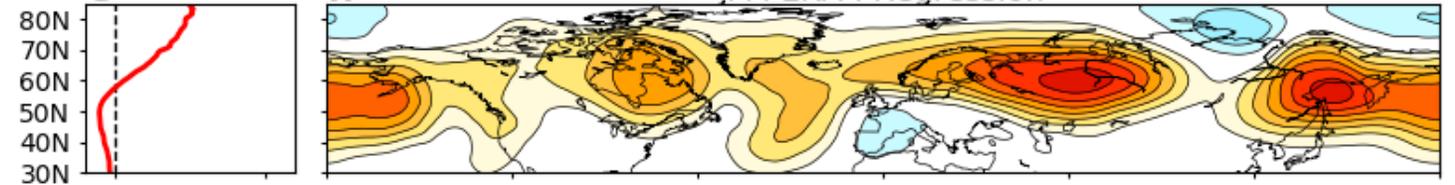


Model and observations show same interannual variability

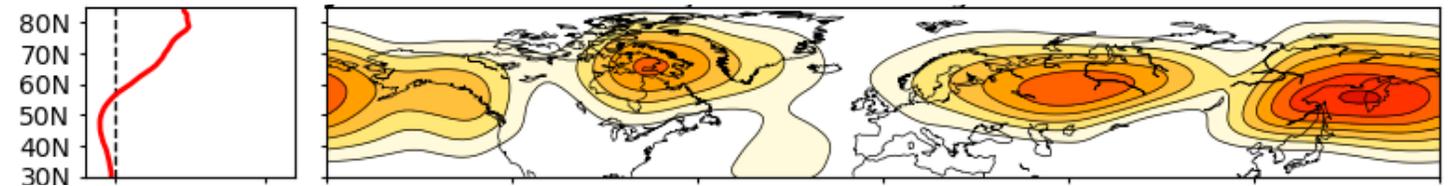
But, reduced temperature gradient is not a cause of changes in waviness

Regression between winter local wave **amplitude** and meridional **temperature gradient**

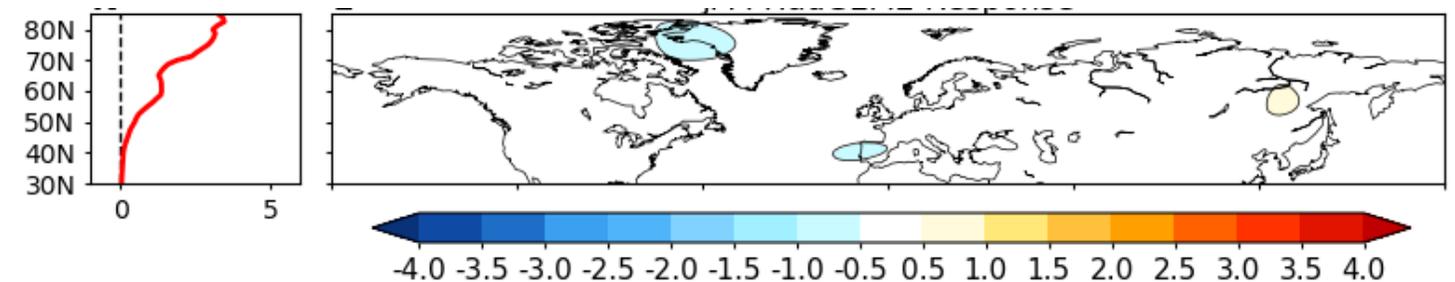
In **observed interannual variability**



In a **model's interannual variability**



Modelled response of winter local wave **amplitude** to an imposed reduced in the meridional **temperature gradient**



Do models underestimate the atmospheric response to Arctic sea-ice loss?

No

Or at least, we cannot rule out the differences between observational and model estimates are due to internal climate variability.

Blackport, R., J.A. Screen, K. van der Wiel & R. Bintanja, 2019: **Minimal influence of reduced Arctic sea ice on coincident cold winters in mid-latitudes**. Nature Clim. Change, accepted.

Screen, J.A. & R. Blackport, 2019: **Do models underestimate Eurasian cooling in response to Arctic sea-ice loss?** Nature Clim. Change, submitted.

Kolstad, E.W. & J.A. Screen, 2019: **Non-stationary relationship between autumn Arctic sea ice and the winter North Atlantic Oscillation**. Geophys. Res. Lett., accepted.

Blackport, R. & J.A. Screen, 2019: **Insignificant effect of Arctic amplification on the amplitude of mid-latitude atmospheric waves**. Sci. Adv., submitted.